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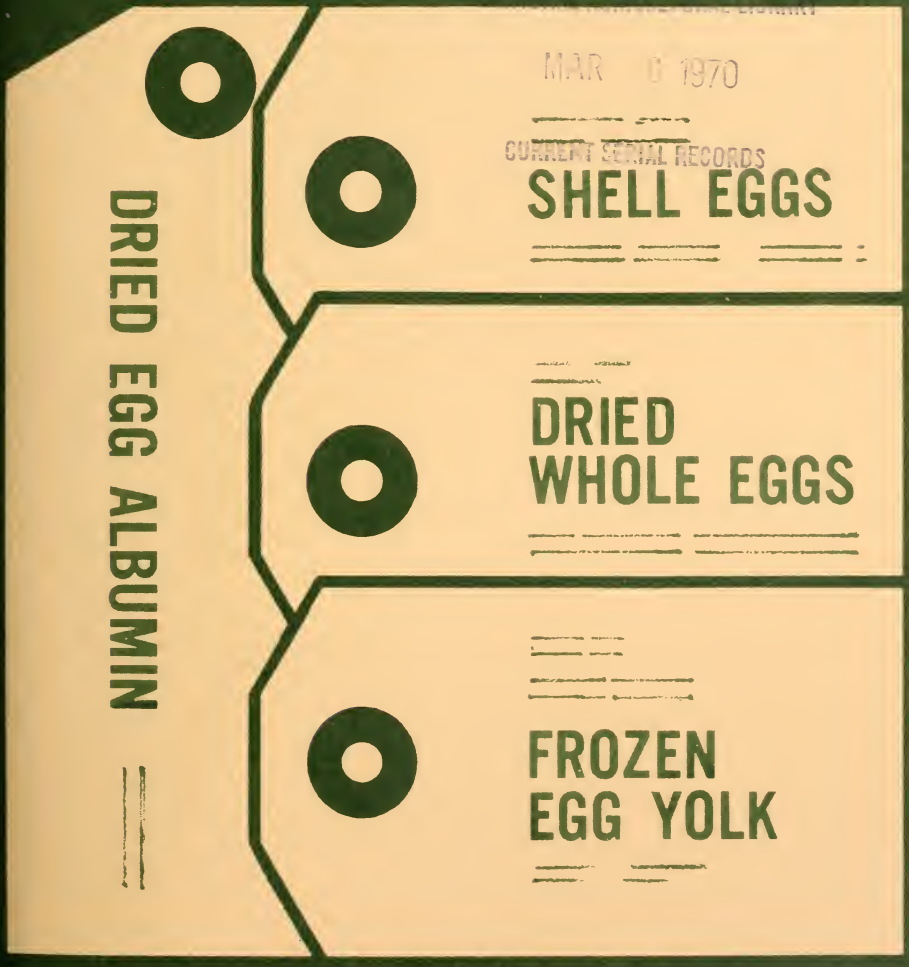
WORLD IMPORT DUTIES AND OTHER ENTRY CHARGES ON EGGS AND EGG PRODUCTS



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FOREIGN AGRICULTURE REPORT NO. 132
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL SERVICE OCTOBER 1969

FOREWORD

Requests are frequently received from trade sources for information on the duties and other entry charges applied by foreign countries on imports of shell eggs and egg products from the United States. This report presents the entry costs imposed by 114 foreign countries; it also includes the U.S. import duties on these commodities.

In many instances, the components that make up costs on which import duties and other charges are based, as well as the rates of duty and other entry charges, are not conveniently at hand. This publication brings together in a convenient form the various charges involved.

David R. Strobel, Director
Dairy and Poultry Division

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WORLD IMPORT DUTIES AND OTHER ENTRY CHARGES ON EGGS AND EGG PRODUCTS

By
W. Bruce Silcox[1]

INTRODUCTION

This study covers the import duties and other entry charges applied by 114 foreign countries[2] and the United States on eggs in the shell and egg products.

Import duties are indicated as either "specific" or "ad valorem" or both. Consistent with trade practice, specific duties are expressed in terms of cents per dozen for table eggs and cents per pound for egg products, as set forth in the respective country tariff schedules. Ad valorem duties and other charges were derived from the percentages stated in tariff schedules and elsewhere, applied to the aggregate of the cost of the product, insurance, and ocean freight.

Foreign currency values were converted at the prevailing official rates of exchange, unless otherwise specified.

Although product values, rates of duty, and other charges, as well as currency values, change, the total entry costs set forth herein will be helpful to potential exporters and others in determining relative access and trade prospects in specified countries.

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[1] Dr. Silcox is Dairy and Poultry Marketing Specialist, Dairy and Poultry Division, Foreign Agricultural Service.

[2] The term "countries" is used in a broad sense and designates colonies and protectorates, where applicable, as well as independent countries.

SHELL EGGS

Of the 115 countries included in this study, 101 foreign countries and the United States applied import duties and/or other entry charges averaging 19.99 cents per dozen on shell or table eggs in July-June 1967-68.

The import duties and entry charges, combined, ranged from approximately 0.75 cent per dozen in the Canary Islands, where the cost of entry comprised only numerous minor taxes that varied from port to port, to 131.46 cents per dozen in Vietnam, where the import duty was 150 percent ad valorem, and an austerity tax of 120 percent of the c.i.f. value was also levied.

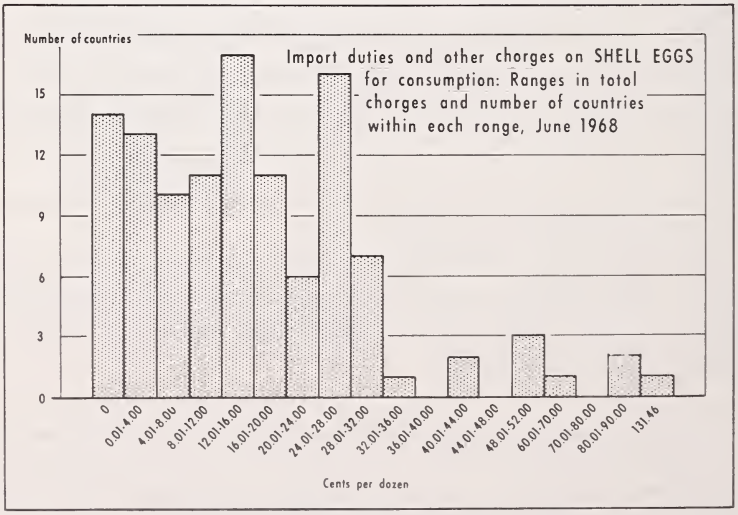
Other countries in which entry charges were much higher than the average were Burma, 88.64 cents; Chile, 83.03; Ceylon, 64.15; India, 51.99; and Saudi Arabia, 50.79 cents per dozen.

With regard to specific import duties, ad valorem duties, and other entry charges, the last represented 23.08 percent of the total cost of entry in the countries in which they were applied.

Forty-two countries applied specific import duties averaging 11.78 cents per dozen; 62 countries applied ad valorem duties averaging 17.49 cents per dozen; and 68 countries imposed other entry charges amounting to an average of 6.40 cents per dozen.

Fourteen countries applied no import duties or other entry charges on this product.

The U.S. import duty on shell eggs at the time of this study was 3.50 cents per dozen. This continued to be the rate during 1969.



FROZEN WHOLE EGGS

As with imports of shell eggs, 101 foreign countries and the United States, out of 115 countries studied, applied import duties and/or other entry charges on frozen whole eggs. The average of all entry charges on this product was 18.62 cents per pound.

Combining import duties and other entry charges, the average of these during July-June 1967-68 ranged from 0.51 cent per pound, again in the Canary Islands, to 290 cents per pound in Indonesia, where the ad valorem duty was 800 percent of cost and freight and other entry taxes amounted to 12 percent of cost and freight.

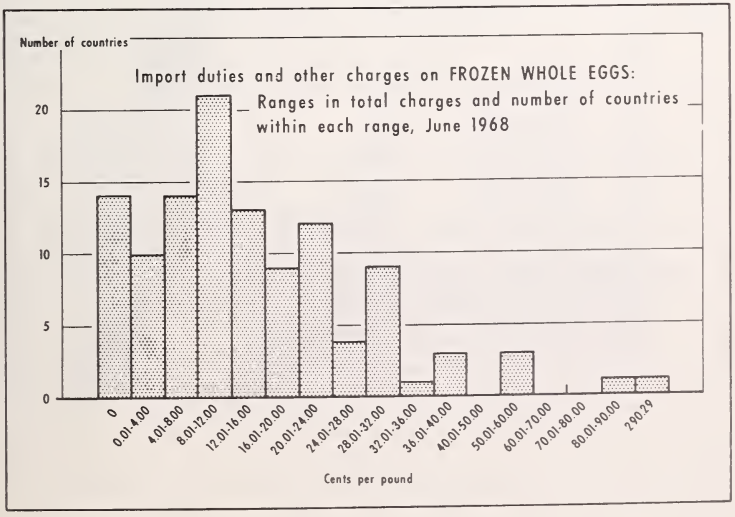
Other countries in which the total entry charges approached or exceeded 40 cents per pound were: Vietnam, 80.08 cents; Ireland, 56.12; Chile, 53.76; Burma, 51.45; and Iran, 39.42 cents.

Entry charges, other than import duties as such, in 70 countries where they were applied, averaged 4.70 cents per pound, accounting for 20.82 percent of total entry charges in those countries.

Thirty-six countries imposed specific import duties, 71 applied ad valorem duties, and eight used both types of duty as a means of raising revenue or protecting local egg producers or both.

Fourteen of the countries studied had no import duties or other entry charges.

The U.S. import duty on frozen whole eggs was 9.5 cents per pound. On January 1, 1969, this rate was reduced to 8.5 cents per pound. Further reductions in the rate of the import duty on frozen whole eggs to 7.5 cents, 6.5 cents, and 5.5 cents per pound are scheduled to become effective on January 1, 1970, 1971, and 1972 in accordance with concessions granted in 1967 in the Kennedy Round of the General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade.



FROZEN YOLKS OF EGGS

One-hundred-and-one foreign countries and the United States applied import duties and/or other entry charges on frozen yolks of eggs, averaging 26.77 cents per pound.

The range in import duties and other entry charges, combined, was from 0.89 cent per pound in the Canary Islands to 418 cents per pound in Indonesia. An ad valorem duty of 800 percent of cost and freight combined with three additional taxes accounted for the relatively high cost of entry in the latter country.

Other countries in which the cost of entry was more than twice the average, and the corresponding amounts, were Uruguay, 128.91 cents; Vietnam, 123.64; Burma, 78.04; and Ireland, 56.51 cents per pound. In India the cost of entry was 48.50 cents per pound, just short of being twice the average rate in the countries studied.

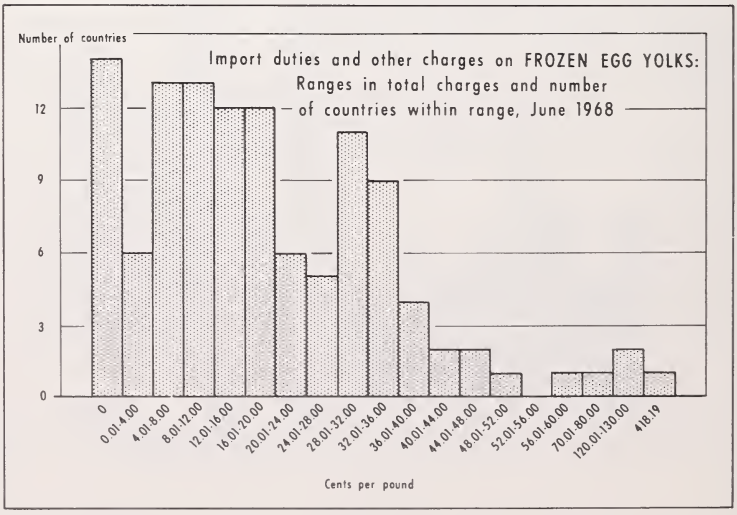
Entry charges, other than import duties as such, in 71 countries averaged 6.56 cents per pound, 20.88 percent of the total cost of entry.

Thirty-seven countries applied specific import duties on frozen yolks of eggs, the average of which was 17.95 cents per pound. Seventy countries applied ad valorem duties, the average of which was 22.48 cents per pound.

Eight countries, mostly in Central American and the Caribbean, applied both specific and ad valorem duties, averaging 29.03 cents per pound.

Fourteen countries applied no import duties or other entry charges on frozen yolks of eggs.

The U.S. import duty on this product was 9.5 cents per pound. On January 1, 1969, 8.5 cents per pound became the effective rate of import duty. Reductions of 1 cent per pound are scheduled for the next 3 years.



FROZEN EGG ALBUMIN

One-hundred-and-four of the countries studied applied import duties and/or other entry charges on frozen egg albumin. The average cost of entry was 12.25 cents per pound.

The range in charges, including duties, was from 0.29 cent per pound in the Canary Islands to 199 cents per pound in Indonesia, where the import duty rate of 800 percent of cost and freight plus other taxes made the cost of entry practically prohibitive.

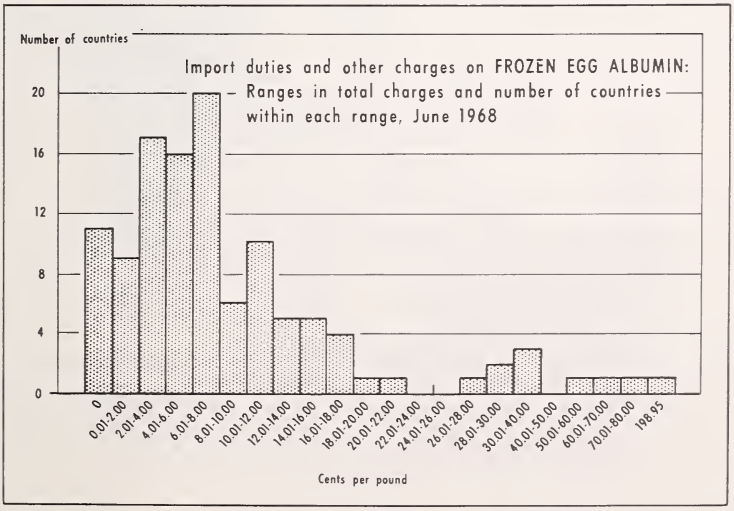
Some other countries imposing relatively high entry costs were Chile, 76.81 cents; Mexico, 62.05; Vietnam, 50.35; Iran, 39.65; and Burma, 33.06 cents per pound.

Entry charges other than import duties were applied in 76 of the 115 countries reviewed. These amounted to the equivalent of 3.25 cents per pound, 22.44 percent of the total duties and charges in those countries.

Thirty-two countries applied specific import duties and 76 countries imposed ad valorem duties on frozen albumin. These duties averaged 12.51 cents and 7.97 cents per pound, respectively.

Eleven countries permitted free entry of frozen albumin.

The U.S. import duty on this product was 9.5 cents per pound. Since January 1, 1969, however, the applicable import duty in this country has been 8.5 cents per pound. Further reductions in the U.S. rate of import duty, similar to those for frozen whole and frozen yolks of eggs, are scheduled to occur during the next 4 years.



DRIED WHOLE EGGS

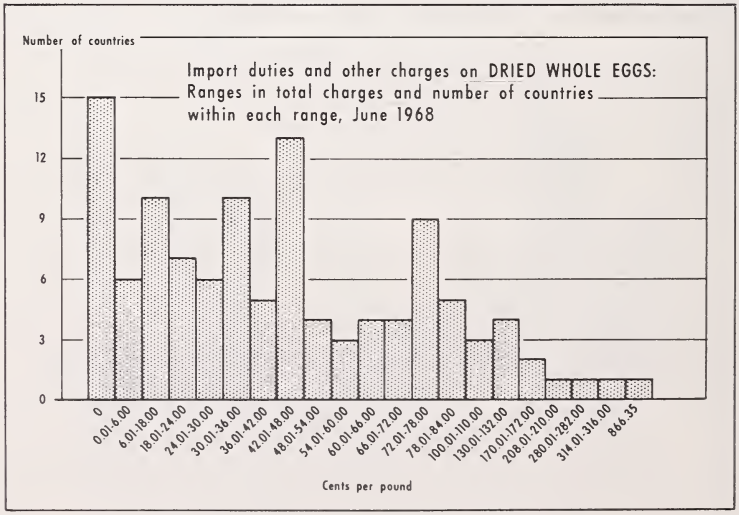
Of the 115 countries studied, 100 applied import duties and/or other entry charges on dried whole eggs. The average of these, combined, was 58.50 cents per pound, the highest rate of entry charges recorded in this study. The range was from 0.96 cent in Saudi Arabia to 866 cents per pound in Indonesia, where total charges comprised the basic rate of 800 percent of the cost and freight and certain other charges.

In 10 countries besides Indonesia, total entry charges exceeded 100 cents per pound, as follows: Chile, 315 cents; Vietnam, 281; Ceylon, 209; Burma, 172; Uruguay, 132; Finland, 131; Philippines, 110; India, 108; Korea, 104; and Sweden, 103. Excluding Indonesia, where the rate is so much higher than the average that the result is not representative, the average of the total charges in the countries named was 166 cents per pound.

Entry charges, other than the specific and ad valorem duties, in 72 countries where these were applied amounted to 15.32 cents per pound, 21.35 percent of the total charges in these countries. The comparisons between the number of countries applying import duties showed that 37 used specific duties and 70 used ad valorem duties. The averages of these were 30.41 and 51.74 cents per pound, respectively.

Fifteen countries applied neither import duties nor other entry charges.

The U.S. import duty on dried whole eggs at the time of this study was 27 cents per pound. Unlike the rate on certain other egg products, this rate did not change January 1, 1969, as the United States granted no concession on this item during the Kennedy Round sessions.



DRIED YOLKS OF EGGS

Ninety-nine foreign countries and the United States applied import duties and/or other entry charges on dried yolks of eggs. The average of these was 58.36 cents per pound.

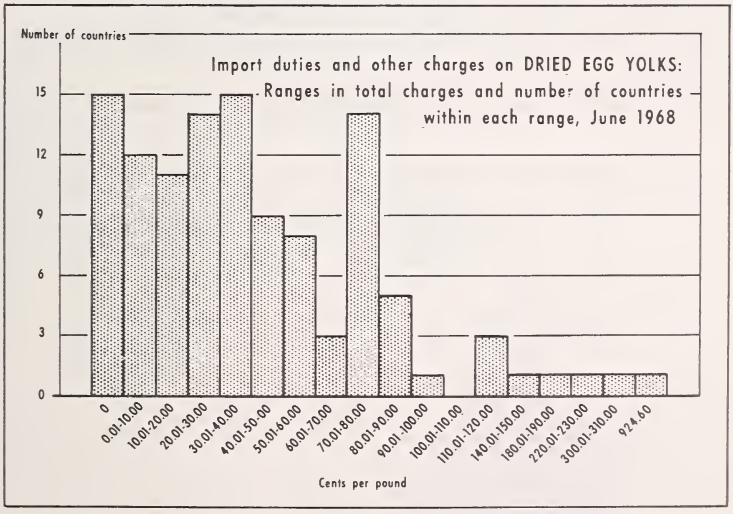
The range in total charges was from 0.58 cent per pound in Saudi Arabia to 925 cents in Indonesia. In seven other countries, the total charges exceeded 100 cents per pound, as follows: Korea, 112 cents; India, 117; Philippines, 118; Uruguay, 142; Burma, 184; Ceylon, 224; and Vietnam, 305 cents per pound.

Entry charges other than import duties reported in 71 of the 115 countries averaged 16.42 cents per pound, 23.33 percent of total charges in these countries.

Thirty-six countries applied specific duties that averaged 27.64 cents per pound. Ad valorem duties were applied in 70 countries and averaged 52.51 cents per pound. Only eight countries applied both specific and ad valorem duties, with a combined average of 41.08 cents per pound.

In 15 countries neither import duties nor other entry charges were applied.

The U.S. import duty on dried egg yolks was 27 cents per pound.



DRIED EGG ALBUMIN

Of the 115 countries included in this study, 104 applied import duties and/or other entry charges on dried egg albumin. These, combined, amounted to an average of 54.63 cents per pound. The range in such charges was from approximately 1.22 cents per pound in Bermuda to 880 cents per pound in Indonesia. On only two other products included in this study, i.e., dried whole eggs and dried yolks of eggs, were total entry charges higher than on dried egg albumin.

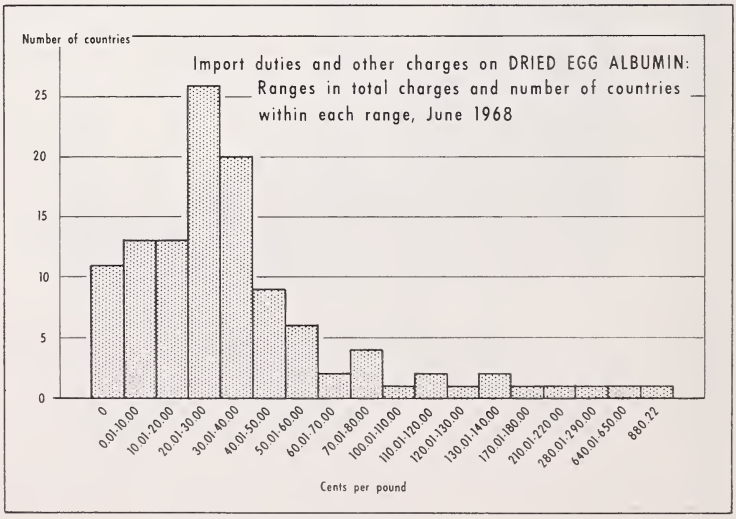
In addition to Indonesia, the total entry charges on dried egg albumin exceeded 100 cents per pound in 10 countries. These 10 countries, with the corresponding total entry charges, were: Iraq, 643; Vietnam, 289; Ceylon, 213; Burma, 175; Chile, 132; Finland, 131; Uruguay, 126; Philippines, 113; India, 111; and Iran, 107 cents per pound. Disregarding Indonesia, where the charges were prohibitive, the average of all import charges on this product in the countries named was 204 cents per pound.

The specific duties in 30 countries averaged 44.41 cents per pound, and the ad valorem duties in 77 countries averaged 43.29 cents per pound.

In the nine countries that applied both specific and ad valorem duties, the average import duty, as such, was 35.02 cents per pound. In the 75 countries applying other charges, the average was 13.53 cents per pound. 22.94 percent of the total charges in those countries.

Eleven of the countries studied applied neither import duties nor other entry charges.

The U.S. import duty on dried egg albumin was 27 cents per pound.



SHELL EGGS: Import duties and other entry charges in selected countries[1]

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
North America:		*Cents per doz.*		*Cents per doz.*		*Cents per doz.*	*Cents per doz.*
Canada	3.5 cents per doz.	3.50	--	--	(Exempt from sales tax applied on many items.)	--	3.50
Mexico	0.20 pesos per gross kg.	1.11	30% ad val.	14.57	Commodity tax, 10% of value; surtax 3% of duty.	5.32	21.00
United States	3.50 cents per doz.	3.50	--	--	--	--	3.50
Central America and Caribbean:							
Antigua	--	--	15% ad val.	5.53	Surcharge; 40% of duty.	2.21	7.74
Bahamas	--	--	5% ad val.	1.79	Emergency tax, 7.5%.	2.68	4.47
Barbados	--	--	15% ad val.	5.37	Surcharge, 20% of duty; package tax, 23 U.S. cents each.	1.88	7.25
Bermuda	9 pence per doz., June-Dec; 11 pence per doz., Jan-May.	10.00	--	--	Surtax, 10% of duty.	1.00	11.00
British Honduras	5 BH cents per doz.	3.00	--	--	Entry tax, 1% c.i.f.	.38	3.38
Costa Rica	30 U.S. cents per kg.	20.87	10% ad val.	4.95	--	--	25.82
Dominica[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dominican Republic	--	--	--	--	Internal tax, 50% of f.o.b. value; consumption tax, 15% of f.o.b.; surtax, 3% of duties and taxes.	18.40	18.40

See footnotes at end of table.

SHELL EGGS: Import duties and other entry charges in selected countries[1]—Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Central America and Caribbean--Con.		*Cents per doz.*		*Cents per doz.*		*Cents per doz.*	*Cents per doz.*
El Salvador	30 U.S. cents per kg.	20.87	10% of c.i.f.	4.94	--	--	25.81
Grenada[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Guadeloupe	Same as France.	9.36	--	--	Sales tax, 14.9% ad val.	5.48	14.84
Guatemala	30 U.S. cents per gross kg.	20.87	10% ad val.	4.94	--	--	25.81
Haiti	0.40 gourd per kg.	5.57	--	--	--	--	5.57
Honduras	30 U.S. cents per kg.	20.87	10% ad val.	3.80	--	--	24.67
Jamaica	--	--	12% of dutiable value, c.i.f.	4.11	Surtax, 10% of duty plus variable tonnage tax.	.66	4.77
Martinique	Same as France.	9.36	--	--	Sales tax, 14.9% ad val.	5.48	14.84
Montserrat[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Netherlands Antilles[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nicaragua	30 U.S. cents per kg.	20.87	10% ad val.	4.94	--	--	25.81
Panama	30 balboas per kg.	20.87	--	--	Surcharge, 3.5% of f.o.b. value.	.68	21.55
Puerto Rico[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
St. Lucia[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
St. Vincent	--	--	26% ad val.	12.17	--	--	12.17
Tobago	--	--	10% ad val.	3.99	--	--	3.99
Trinidad	--	--	10% ad val.	3.62	--	--	3.62
Virgin Islands (Br.)[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

SHELL EGGS: Import duties and other entry charges in selected countries[1] —Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
South America:		*Cents per doz.*		*Cents per doz.*		*Cents per doz.*	*Cents per doz.*
Argentina	--	--	70% ad val.	27.82	Surcharge, 4% of ocean freight; statistical tax, 1.5% of c.i.f.	.59	28.41
Bolivia	--	--	17% ad val.	7.94	Misc. taxes estimated to total 15% ad val.	7.00	14.94
Brazil	--	--	60% ad val.	22.28	Industrialized products tax, 5% of duty paid value; port improvement tax, 1% of c.i.f.; merchant marine tax, 10% of ocean freight.	2.50	24.78
Chile	--	--	170% ad val.	79.84	Banking charge, 1% ad val.; sales tax, 6%.	3.19	83.03
Colombia	--	--	55% ad val.	23.50	Surcharge, 3% of c.i.f., also 1% of f.o.b. value; consumption tax, 20 pesos per metric ton. (Prior deposit, 130% of c.i.f. required.)	1.61	25.11
Falkland Islands[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Guyana	--	--	40% ad val.	15.06	--	--	15.06
Guiana, Fr.	--	--	10% ad val.	3.91	--	--	3.91
Peru	6 soles per kg.	9.62	30% ad val.	14.22	4% of ocean freight.	.80	24.64
Surinam	--	--	50% ad val.	18.40	Statistical tax, 1.5% of c.i.f.; license fee, 0.5% of c.i.f.	.55	18.95

See footnotes at end of table.

SHELL EGGS: Import duties and other entry charges in selected countries[1]--Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
South America--Con.		*Cents per doz.*		*Cents per doz.*		*Cents per doz.*	*Cents per doz.*
Uruguay	--	--	109.5% of official valuation of 4.056 pesos per kg.	.82	Surcharge, 4% of c.i.f. value; import tax, 18% of c.i.f.; consular invoice charge, 12% of c.i.f.; balance of payments surcharge, 90% of c.i.f.	48.52	49.34
Venezuela	0.20 bolivars per kg.	3.47	--	--	Consular fee, 3% of f.o.b. value.	.82	4.29
Europe:							
Austria	320 A. schillings per 100 kg.	8.57	--	--	Turnover equalization tax, 2% of c.i.f. plus duty; trade promotion tax, 3% of c.i.f.	1.48	10.05
Denmark[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Finland	1.35 marks per kg.	22.46	--	--	Turnover tax, 12.4% ad val.	5.12	27.58
Gibraltar[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Greece	--	--	35% ad val.	22.01	(Exempt.)	--	22.01
Iceland	--	--	70% ad val.	23.68	Import fee 0.5% of f.o.b.; import sales tax, 7.5% ad bal.	2.68	26.36
Ireland	12 shillings per 120 units.	14.40	--	--	2.5% of duty-paid value.	1.37	15.77
Malta[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Norway	2 krone per kg.	19.07	--	--	Turnover tax, 13.64% of duty-paid value.	8.24	27.31

See footnotes at end of table.

SHELL EGGS: Import duties and other entry charges in selected countries[1]--Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Europe--Con.		*Cents per doz.*		*Cents per doz.*		*Cents per doz.*	*Cents per doz.*
Portugal	6 escudos per kg.	13.97	--	--	--	--	13.97
Spain	--	--	Basic duty, 20% ad val.	7.18	Compensatory tax, 9% ad val.; special surtax, 1% of duty.	3.30	10.48
Sweden	--	--	--	--	220 kroner per 100 kg.	19.15	19.15
Switzerland	15 francs per 100 kg.	2.42	--	--	--	--	2.42
United Kingdom	1 shilling to 1 sh. 6 pence per 120 units.	1.80	--	--	--	--	1.80
Yugoslavia	--	--	3% ad val.	1.71	Special handling fee, 3%; turnover taxes, 1% plus 12.5% plus 4% plus minor charges.	10.00	11.71
EC countries[3]	Variable levy, 7.06 U.S. cents per doz. supplementary levy, 2.30 cents per doz.						
Belgium	do.	9.36	--	--	Transmission tax, 7% ad val.	2.98	12.34
France	do.	9.36	--	--	Sales tax, 14.90% ad val.	6.02	15.38
Italy	do.	9.36	--	--	Sales tax, 4%, and compensatory import tax, 1.2% ad val.	2.96	12.32
Luxembourg	do.	9.36	--	--	Import tax, 3%; turnover tax, 3% ad val.	2.54	11.90
Netherlands	do.	9.36	--	--	Turnover tax, 9.6% to 10.4% ad val.	4.25	13.61
West Germany	do.	9.36	--	--	Import equalization tax, 11% ad val.	4.68	14.04
Africa:							
Algeria	--	--	20% ad val.	11.42	Production tax, 20.48%.	11.69	23.11

See footnotes at end of table.

SHELL EGGS: Import duties and other entry charges in selected countries[1] –Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Africa--Con.		*Cents per doz.*		*Cents per doz.*		*Cents per doz.*	*Cents per doz.*
Angola	6 escudos per kg.	14.53	--	--	Development fund, 2.5% ad val.; customs agent fee, 2%; stamp tax, 10 escudos per clearance.	2.14	16.67
Canary Islands	--	--	--	--	Numerous minor taxes that vary from port to port–possibly 2% ad val.	.75	.75
Central African Republic	--	--	Customs duty, 15% ad val.; fiscal duty, 25%.	18.41	Turnover tax, 10% c.i.f.; stamp tax, 3%.	5.98	24.39
Congo (Brazzaville)	--	--	Customs duty, 15% ad val.; fiscal duty 25%.	20.20	Turnover tax, 3% ad val; stamp tax 3% of all taxes.	2.19	22.39
Congo Dem. (Kinshasa)	--	--	Customs duty, 20% ad val.; fiscal duty, 30%.	25.23	Statistical tax, 3% ad val.	1.51	26.74
Ghana	--	--	50% ad val.	23.13	Import sales tax, 10% c.i.f. plus duty.	6.94	30.07
Guinea	--	--	50% ad val.	23.03	Statistical tax, 1% ad val.; stamp tax, 6% of c.i.f., duty, and statistical tax; port tax, 563 G francs per metric ton.	4.98	28.01
Guinea, Port	--	--	23% ad val.	10.59	Customs fee, 3.5% ad val.	1.61	12.20
Ivory Coast	--	--	Customs duty, 10% ad val.; fiscal duty, 15%; special duty, 10% ad val.	16.10	Value-added tax, 18% of c.i.f. plus all taxes and duties.	11.18	27.28

See footnotes at end of table.

SHELL EGGS: Import duties and other entry charges in selected countries[1] --Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Africa--Con.		*Cents per doz.*		*Cents per doz.*		*Cents per doz.*	*Cents per doz.*
Liberia	33 cents per doz.	33.00	--	--	Surtax, 15% of duty-paid value; highway tax, 5% of c.i.f.	7.25	40.25
Libya	--	--	10% ad val.	5.70	--	--	5.70
Morocco	--	--	30% ad val.	17.10	Special tax, 2.5% ad val.; stamp tax, 3.5%; tax on products, 8% of c.i.f. plus duties plus taxes.	8.24	25.34
Nigeria	--	--	66-2/3% ad val.	30.83	--	--	30.83
Rwanda	--	--	Customs duty, 10% ad val.; fiscal duty, 50%.	28.77	3% statistical tax.	1.44	30.21
South Africa	165 SA cents per 100 lb.	3.53	--	--	Wharfage tax, 1.35% ad val.	.63	4.16
Tunisia	--	--	15% ad val.	8.55	Formality tax, 1.91% ad val.; production tax, 15.11% of c.i.f. plus duty plus formality tax; consumption tax, 17.47% of c.i.f. plus duty plus formality tax.	22.79	31.34
United Arab Republic	--	--	25% ad val.	14.25	Surtax, 3% of customs duty; statistical tax, 10% of c.i.f.; pavement tax, 3% of surtax plus statistical tax; porterage tax, 30 piasters per metric ton.	6.33	20.58
Zambia	--	--	10% ad val.	4.79	--	--	4.79
Asia and Oceania:							
Aden[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

SHELL EGGS: Import duties and other entry charges in selected countries[1] --Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Asia and Oceania--Con.		*Cents per doz.*		*Cents per doz.*		*Cents per doz.*	*Cents per doz.*
Australia[4]	6 pence per doz.	6.00	--	--	Tax: 15% of c.i.f. plus duty plus one-fifth of the result.	10.08	16.08
Bahrein	2 cents per doz.	2.00	--	--	--	--	2.00
Burma[4]	--	--	150% ad val.	80.59	Import sales tax, 15% ad val.	8.05	88.64
Cambodia[4]	--	--	40% ad val.	19.35	--	--	19.35
Ceylon[4]	25 rupees per 100 eggs.	63.00	--	--	Miscellaneous fees (port, harbor, etc.), estimated.	1.15	64.15
Cyprus	Duty free, Jan., Feb., Nov., and Dec.	--	28% ad val. Mar.-Oct., incl.	15.96	--	--	15.96
Fiji Islands[4]	--	--	20% ad val.	10.73	--	--	10.73
Hong Kong[2 4]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
India[4]	--	--	100% ad val.	49.28	Import sales tax, from 3% to 8%.	2.71	51.99
Indonesia	--	--	50% of product cost & freight.	34.05	National monument tax and transaction tax, 7% of c.&f.; highway tax, 5% of c.&f. (Advance deposit, 100%.)	8.16	42.21
Iran	5 rials per kg.	4.60	--	--	Municipal tax, 6% of c.i.f. plus duty; Red Cross tax, 1.5% of c.i.f. plus duty; port tax, 75 rials per metric ton; other taxes, 1.5% of cost and freight.	3.78	8.38
Iraq	5 dinars per 100 kg.	9.83	--	--	--	--	9.83
Israel	1 IS£ per 100 lb.	3.48	--	--	--	--	3.48

See footnotes at end of table.

SHELL EGGS: Import duties and other charges in selected countries[1] –Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Asia and Oceania--Con.		*Cents per doz.*		*Cents per doz.*		*Cents per doz.*	*Cents per doz.*
Japan[4]	--	--	20% ad val.	9.05	--	--	9.05
Jordan	--	--	18% ad val.	10.95	Eight additional taxes & fees including entry tax, 2%; aviation tax, 2%; university tax, welfare tax, porterage and others totaling 9.44% ad val.	5.50	16.45
Korea[4]	--	--	35% ad val.	16.27	--	--	16.27
Kuwait	--	--	4% ad val.	1.61	--	--	1.61
Laos[4]	--	--	30% ad val.	15.15	--	--	15.15
Lebanon[4]	--	--	25% ad val.	15.71	Health tax, 50 piasters per 100 kg.; municipal tax 3.5%; misc. fees, U.S. $8.50 per metric ton.	9.50	25.21
Macao[2 4]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Malaysia, West[4]	M$3.00 per 100 eggs.	11.80	--	--	Surtax, 2%.	.96	12.76
Nepal	--	--	4.5% ad val.	2.47	--	--	2.47
New Caledonia[4]	--	--	9% of c.i.f.	4.94	Special tax, 0.5% ad val.	.27	5.21
New Zealand[4]	--	--	45% ad val.; or 6.66 cents per lb. if higher.	22.50	In addition to duty, 20%.	10.00	32.50
Pakistan[4]	--	--	40% ad val.	19.73	--	--	19.73
Philippines[4]	--	--	90% of c.i.f.	41.55	Compensatory tax, 3.4% of c.i.f.; sales tax on imports, 7% of landed costs inflated by 25%.	9.24	50.79
Saudi Arabia	10 qirsh per 100 eggs.	1.33	--	--	Surtax, 10% of customs duty. (Advance deposit, 100% of landed cost.)	.13	1.46

See footnotes at end of table.

SHELL EGGS: Import duties and other charges in selected countries[1]—Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Asia and Oceania--Con.		*Cents per doz.*		*Cents per doz.*		*Cents per doz.*	*Cents per doz.*
Singapore[4]	3 Straits dollars per 100 eggs.	11.76	--	--	--	--	11.76
Syrian Rep.	--	--	7% ad val.	3.99	Verifications stamp tax, 2.5%; statistical tax, 4%; consumption tax, 4%; defense tax, 15% of the customs duty; school tax, 10% of the consumption tax plus 2% of the customs duty; harbor tax, 3% of the duty; import license fee, 2%; ocean tax, 0.2% ad val.	10.29	14.28
Taiwan	--	--	40% of c.i.f. plus 20%.	23.77	Harbor dues, 3% of dutiable value; defense surtax, 20% of import duty. (Patriotic bond purchase, 2.5 cent per U.S. $1 of imports required.)	6.53	30.30
Thailand[4]	220 baht per kg.	7.35	--	--	Business tax, 5% of c.i.f. plus duty, unloading charges, and normal profits.	2.80	10.15
Turkey	--	--	30% ad val.	17.22	Customs surtax, 15% of customs duty; stamp tax, 5% of c.i.f.; port tax, 2.5% of c.i.f. customs duty, customs surtax, and customs clearing expense; customs clearing expense, variable.	7.89	25.11
Vietnam, South[4]	--	--	150% ad val.	73.03	Austerity tax, 120% of c.i.f.	58.43	131.46

[1] 27 cents per dozen: Approximate average wholesale price of fancy medium white shell eggs at midmonth, New York, July 1967-June 1968, inclusive, *Poultry & Egg Situation,* Economic Research Service, U.S. Department of Agriculture, June 1968, and supplementary data.
[2] Free of duty and other entry charges with respect to this product from the United States.
[3] Levies as of Nov. 1, 1968; Commodity Analysis Branch, Dairy and Poultry Division, FAS, USDA, November 1968.
[4] Via Stockton, Calif.

FROZEN WHOLE EGGS: Import duties and other entry charges in selected countries[1]

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
North America:		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Canada	9.4 cents per lb.	9.40	--	--	--	--	9.40
Mexico	0.20 pesos per kg.	.17	30% ad val.	8.92	Commodity tax, 10% of c.i.f.; surtax, 3% of duty.	3.24	12.33
United States	9.5 cents per lb.	9.50	--	--	--	--	9.50
Central America and Caribbean:							
Antigua	--	--	15% ad val.	3.91	40% of duty.	1.56	5.47
Bahamas	--	--	5% ad val.	1.29	Emergency tax, 7.5% ad val.	1.93	3.22
Barbados	--	--	15% ad val.	4.83	Surtax, 20% of duty plus 23 cents per package.	1.70	6.53
Bermuda	Not specified in tariff schedule; derived.	8.00	--	--	Surcharge, 10% of duty.	.80	8.80
British Honduras	--	--	45% ad val.	11.90	Entry tax, 1% ad val.	.26	12.16
Costa Rica	60 U.S. cents per kg.	27.30	10% ad val.	2.99	--	--	30.29
Dominica[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dominican Republic	5.00 U.S. cents per kg.	2.27	--	--	Internal tax, 50% of f.o.b.; consumption tax, 15% of f.o.b.; surtax, 3% of duties and taxes.	15.79	18.06
El Salvador	60 U.S. cents per kg.	27.30	10% ad val.	2.99	--	--	30.29
Grenada[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Guadeloupe	Same as France.	20.19	--	--	Sales tax, 14.9% ad val.	4.74	24.93

See footnotes at end of table.

FROZEN WHOLE EGGS: Import duties and other entry charges in selected countries[1]—Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Central America and Caribbean--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Guatemala	60 U.S. cents per kg.	27.30	10% ad val.	2.99	--	--	30.29
Haiti	0.80 gourdes per kg.	7.27	--	--	--	--	7.27
Honduras	60 U.S. cents per gross kg.	27.30	10% ad val.	2.64	--	--	29.94
Jamaica	--	--	12% ad val.	3.20	Surtax, 10% of duty plus variable tonnage tax.	.51	3.71
Martinique	Same as France.	20.19	--	--	Sales tax, 14.9% ad val.	3.89	24.08
Montserrat[2]	--	--	--	--	None on duty-free items.	--	--
Netherlands Antilles[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nicaragua	60 U.S. cents per gross kg.	27.30	10% ad val.	2.99	--	--	30.29
Panama	30 balboas per kg.	13.64	--	--	Surcharge, 3.5% of f.o.b. at port of export.	.82	14.46
Puerto Rico[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
St. Lucia	--	--	15% ad val.	4.47	Customs surtax, 125% of duty.	5.59	10.06
St. Vincent	--	--	26% ad val.	6.79	--	--	6.79
Tobago	--	--	25% ad val.	8.39	--	--	8.39
Trinidad	--	--	25% ad val.	8.19	--	--	8.19
Virgin Islands (Br.)[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

FROZEN WHOLE EGGS: Import duties and other charges in selected countries[1] —Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U.S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
South America:		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Argentina	--	--	70% ad val.	21.77	Surcharge, 4% of ocean freight; statistical tax, 65% of c.i.f.	.75	22.52
Bolivia	--	--	2% ad val.; additional duty, 15% of c.i.f.	5.13	Misc. variable taxes estimated to total 15% of c.i.f.	4.53	9.66
Brazil	--	--	60% ad val.	18.49	Industrialized products tax, 5% of duty-paid value; port-improvement tax, 1% of c.i.f.; merchant marine tax, 10% of ocean freight.	3.52	22.01
Chile	--	--	170% ad val.	51.66	Banking charge, 1% ad val.; sales tax, 6%. (Prior deposit, 170%.)	2.10	53.76
Colombia	--	--	60% ad val. (*if admitted*).	16.59	Surcharge 3% of c.i.f. and 1% of f.o.b.; consumption tax 20 pesos per metric ton. (Prior deposit, 130% ad val.)	1.06	17.65
Falkland Islands[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Guyana	--	--	40% ad val.	12.97	--	--	12.97
Guiana, Fr.[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Peru	6 soles per gross kg.	6.41	30% ad val.	9.16	Surcharge, 4% of ocean freight.	.28	15.85
Surinam	--	--	50% ad val.	21.90	Statistical fee, 1.5% of c.i.f.; license fee, 0.1%.	.69	22.59

See footnotes at end of table.

FROZEN WHOLE EGGS: Import duties and other charges in selected countries[1]--Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
South America--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Uruguay	--	--	109.5% of official valuation.	.82	General import tax, 18% of c.i.f.; consular invoice, 12% of c.i.f.; balance of payments, 90%; misc. surtaxes, 4%.	38.16	38.98
Venezuela	0.18 bolivars per gross kg.	1.82	--	--	Consular fee, 3% of f.o.b. value.	.70	2.52
Europe:							
Austria	280 schillings per 100 kg.	10.92	--	--	Turnover tax, 5.25% ad val.	1.68	12.60
Denmark[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Finland	2.70 marks per kg.	29.12	--	--	Turnover tax, 12.4% of c.i.f.	3.60	32.72
Gibraltar[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Greece	--	--	35% ad val.	11.86	Special import tax, 0.5% of c.i.f.; turnover tax, 0.15% of c.i.f.	.20	12.06
Ireland	--	--	70% ad val.	19.83	Sales tax, 3.3% ad val.; import fee, 0.5% of f.o.b.	1.06	20.89
Ireland	4 shillings, 6 pence per lb.	54.00	--	--	Turnover tax, 2.5% of duty-paid value.	2.12	56.12
Malta[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Norway	2 krone per kg.	12.73	--	--	Turnover tax, 13.64% of c.i.f.	3.96	16.69
Portugal	6 escudos per kg.	9.55	--	--	--	--	9.55

See footnotes at end of table.

FROZEN WHOLE EGGS: Import duties and other charges in selected countries[1]—Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Europe--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Spain	--	--	Basic duty, 30% ad val.	25.70	Compensatory import tax, 9% duty-paid value; special surtax, 1% of duty.	3.17	28.87
Sweden	--	--	--	--	Turnover tax, 297 kroner per 100 kg.	26.54	26.54
Switzerland	40 Swiss francs per 100 kg.	4.22	--	--	--	--	4.22
United Kingdom	--	--	10% ad val.	3.08	--	--	3.08
Yugoslavia	--	--	6% ad val.	1.92	Special handling fee, 3%; turnover taxes, 17.5% plus minor charges.	6.57	8.49
EC countries:[3]	Variable levy, 8.19 U.S. cents per lb.; supplementary levy, 12.00 cents per lb.						
Belgium	do.	20.19	--	--	Transmission tax, 7% ad val.	1.94	22.13
France	do.	20.19	--	--	Sales tax, 14.9% ad val.	4.08	24.27
Italy	do.	20.19	--	--	Sales tax, 4%; compensatory import tax, 1.2% ad val.	1.66	21.85
Luxembourg	do.	20.19	--	--	Import tax, 3%; turnover tax, 3% ad val.	1.66	21.85
Netherlands	do.	20.19	--	--	Turnover tax, 10% ad val.	2.77	22.96
West Germany	do.	20.19	--	--	Import equalization tax, 11% ad val.	3.05	23.24
Africa:							
Algeria	--	--	10% ad val.	2.99	Production tax, 20.48% ad val.	6.12	9.11

See footnotes at end of table.

FROZEN WHOLE EGGS: Import duties and other charges in selected countries[1]--Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Africa--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Angola	6 escudos per kg.	9.54	--	--	Development fund, 2.5% ad val.; customs agent fee, 2%; stamp tax, 10 escudos per clearance.	1.40	10.94
Canary Islands	--	--	--	--	Minor taxes that vary from port to port, possibly 2%.	.51	.51
Central African Republic	--	--	Customs duty, 15%; fiscal duty, 25%.	11.49	Turnover tax 10% of c.i.f.; stamp tax, 3% of taxes.	.42	11.91
Congo (Brazzaville)	--	--	Customs duty, 20%; fiscal duty, 25%.	14.43	Turnover tax, 3%; stamp tax, 3% of taxes and surcharges.	1.14	15.51
Congo, Dem. Rep. (Kinshasa)	--	--	Customs duty, 20%; fiscal duty, 30%.	14.48	Statistical tax, 3% ad val.	.87	15.35
Ghana	--	--	50% ad val.	14.45	Sales tax, 10% of c.i.f. plus duty.	4.33	18.78
Guinea	--	--	50% ad val.	14.46	Customs fee, 3.5% ad val.; statistical tax, 1%; stamp tax, 6% of customs, duty, and stamp taxes; port tax, 563 G.fr. per metric ton.	4.04	18.50
Guinea, Port.	--	--	23% ad val.	6.64	Customs fee, 3.5% ad val.	1.01	7.65

See footnotes at end of table.

FROZEN WHOLE EGGS: Import duties and other charges in selected countries[1] - Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Africa--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Ivory Coast	--	--	Customs duty, 10% ad val.; fiscal, 15%; special import duty, 10%.	10.08	Value-added tax, 18% of c.i.f. plus all duties and taxes.	7.00	17.08
Liberia	--	--	40% ad val.	11.54	Surtax, 15% of duty paid; public highway funds, 5% of c.i.f.	.14	11.68
Libya	--	--	10% ad val.	3.21	--	--	3.21
Morocco	--	--	30% ad val.	9.62	Special ad val. tax, 2.5% of c.i.f.; stamp taxes, 3.5% of c.i.f.; tax on products, 8% of c.i.f. plus duties plus taxes.	13.21	22.83
Nigeria	--	--	66-2/3% ad val.	19.39	--	--	19.39
Rwanda	--	--	Customs duty, 10% ad val.; fiscal duty, 50%.	17.65	Statistical tax, 3% of c.i.f.	.88	18.53
South Africa	500 S.A. cents per 100 lb.	7.00	--	--	Wharfage charge, 1.35% ad val.	.38	7.38
Tunisia	--	--	Customs duty, 15% ad val.	4.81	Formality tax, 1.91% of c.i.f.; production tax 15.11% of c.i.f. plus duty plus formality tax; consumption tax, 17.47% of c.i.f. plus duty plus formality tax.	12.03	16.84

See footnotes at end of table.

FROZEN WHOLE EGGS: Import duties and other charges in selected countries[1]--Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Africa--Con.							
		Cents per lb.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
United Arab Republic	--	--	25% ad val.	8.04	Surtax, 3% of customs duty; statistical tax, 10% of c.i.f.; porterage tax, 30 piasters per metric ton.	3.58	11.62
Zambia	--	--	10% ad val.	2.94	--	--	2.94
Asia and Oceania:							
Aden[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Australia[4]	4 pence per lb.	4.00	--	--	Sales tax, 12.5% of c.i.f. plus duty increased by one-fifth.	5.24	9.24
Bahrein	--	--	5% ad val.	1.38	--	--	1.38
Burma[4]	--	--	150% ad val.	46.78	Sales tax, 15% ad val.	4.67	51.45
Cambodia[4]	--	--	40% ad val.	11.44	--	--	11.44
Ceylon[4]	--	--	66% ad val.	20.57	Port, harbor, and warehouse fees, estimated.	.75	21.32
Cyprus	--	--	16% ad val.	4.99	--	--	4.99
Fiji Islands[4]	--	--	20% ad val.	6.42	--	--	6.42
Hong Kong[2 4]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
India[4]	--	--	100% ad val.	29.86	Sales tax, 5.5% of c.i.f.	1.64	31.50
Indonesia	--	--	800% of cost and freight.	286.00	National monument fund, 2% of cost & freight; transaction tax, 5% of cost and freight; highway tax, 5% of cost and freight (Advance deposit of 100% required.)	4.29	290.29

See footnotes at end of table.

FROZEN WHOLE EGGS: Import duties and other charges in selected countries[1] --Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Asia and Oceania--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Iran	20 rials per gross kg.	12.00	--	--	Commercial profits tax, 40 rials per gross kg.; municipal tax, 6% of c.i.f. plus duty; Red Cross tax, 1.5% of c.i.f. & duty; misc. fees, 1.5% of c.i.f.; port taxes, 75 rials per metric ton. (Advance deposit required.)	27.42	39.42
Iraq	5 dinars per 100 kg.	6.43	--	--	--	--	6.43
Israel	--	--	15% ad val.	4.81	Essential consumer goods excepted.	--	4.81
Japan[4]	--	--	20% ad val.	5.72	--	--	5.72
Jordan	--	--	18% ad val.	6.08	Eight entry taxes and fees approximating 9% of c.i.f.	3.04	9.12
Korea[4]	--	--	100% ad val.	29.70	--	--	29.70
Kuwait	--	--	4% ad val.	4.11	--	--	4.11
Laos[4]	--	--	30% ad val.	9.40	--	--	9.40
Lebanon	--	--	25% ad val.	8.49	Health tax, 50 piasters per 100 kg.; municipal tax, 3.5% ad val.; quay porterage and other taxes U.S. $8.50 per metric ton.	8.78	17.27
Macao[2 4]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Malaysia, West[4]	40 Malaysia cents per lb.	13.07	--	--	Surtax, 2% of c.i.f.	.60	13.67
Nepal	--	--	45% ad val.	13.54	--	--	13.54
New Caledonia[4]	--	--	9% of c.i.f.	2.90	Special tax, 0.5% of c.i.f.	.16	3.06

See footnotes at end of table.

FROZEN WHOLE EGGS: Import duties and other charges in selected countries[1] -Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Asia and Oceania--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
New Zealand[4] ..	--	--	45% ad val., if $6.66 per 100 lb. or greater.	13.91	Sales tax, 20% ad val.	6.19	20.10
Pakistan[4]	--	--	40% ad val.	11.94	--	--	11.94
Philippines[4]	--	--	90% of c.i.f.	26.00	Import sales tax, 7% of landed cost inflated by 25%. (Advance deposit, 100%.)	2.53	28.53
Saudi Arabia....	Derived at rate of 10 qirsh per 100 eggs.	1.15	--	--	Surtax, 10% of customs duty.	.11	1.26
Singapore[4]	40 cents per lb.	40.00	--	--	--	--	40.00
Syria	--	--	7% ad val.	2.24	Verification stamp tax, 2.5% of c.i.f.; import license fee, 2%; statistical tax, 4%; consumption tax, 4%; defense tax, 15% of duty; school tax, 10% of consumption tax plus 2% of duty; harbor tax, 3% of duty; ocean tax, 0.2% ad val.	4.56	6.80
Taiwan	--	--	40% ad val.	14.35	Harbor dues, 3% ad val.; defense surtax, 20% of import duty. (Patriotic bonds to be bought at 2.5 cents per U.S. $1.)	3.77	18.12
Thailand[4]	--	--	27.5% ad val.	8.02	Business tax, 5% of c.i.f. plus duty, handling and profit.	2.17	10.19

See footnotes at end of table.

FROZEN WHOLE EGGS: Import duties and other charges in selected countries[1]—Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Asia and Oceania--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Turkey	--	--	30% ad val.	9.60	Stamp tax, 5% of c.i.f.; surtax, 15% of duty; clearing expense, variable; port tax, 2.5% of c.i.f. plus duty plus taxes.	3.63	13.23
Vietnam, South[4]	--	--	150% ad val.	44.49	Austerity tax, 120% of c.i.f.	35.59	80.08

[1] 23 cents per pound: Approximate average wholesale prices of frozen whole eggs at mid-month, New York, July 1967-June 1968, incl., *Poultry and Egg Situation,* Economic Research Service, USDA, June 1968 and supplementary data.
[2] Free of duty and other charges with respect to this product from the U.S.
[3] Levies as of November 1, 1968; Commodity Analysis Branch, Dairy & Poultry Div., FAS, USDA, Nov. 1968.
[4] Via Stockton, Calif.

FROZEN YOLKS OF EGGS: Import duties and other charges in selected countries[1]

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
North America:		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Canada	7.00 cents per lb.	7.00	--	--	--	--	7.00
Mexico	0.20 pesos per gross kg.	.72	30% ad val.	13.71	Commodity tax, 10% ad val.; surtax, 3% of duty.	5.00	19.43
United States	9.5 cents per pound.	9.50	--	--	--	--	9.50
Central America and Caribbean:							
Antigua	--	--	15% ad val.	6.33	40% of duty.	2.53	8.86
Bahamas	--	--	5% ad val.	2.10	Emergency tax, 7.5%.	3.15	5.25
Barbados	--	--	15% ad val.	7.27	Surtax, 20% of duty plus 23 U.S. cents per package.	2.75	10.02
Bermuda	Derived.	17.85	--	--	Surtax, 10% of duty.	1.78	19.63
British Honduras	--	--	45% ad val.	19.18	Entry tax, 1% ad val.	4.26	23.44
Costa Rica	60 cents per kg.	27.27	10% ad val.	4.61	--	--	31.88
Dominica[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dominican Republic	5 U.S. cents per kg.	2.27	--	--	Internal tax, 50%, f.o.b.; consumption tax, 15% of f.o.b.; surtax, 3% of duties & taxes.	26.51	28.78
El Salvador	60 U.S. cents per kg.	27.27	10% ad val.	4.61	--	--	31.88
Grenada[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Guadeloupe	Same as France.	30.40	--	--	Sales tax, 14.90% ad val.	6.35	36.75
Guatemala	60 U.S. cents per kg.	27.27	10% ad val.	4.61	--	--	31.88

See footnotes at end of table.

FROZEN YOLKS OF EGGS: Import duties and other charges in selected countries[1] --Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Central America and Caribbean--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Haiti	80 gourd per net kg.	7.27	--	--	--	--	7.27
Honduras	60 U.S. cents per kg.	27.27	10% ad val.	4.26	--	--	31.53
Jamaica	--	--	12% ad val.	5.12	Surtax, 10% of duty plus variable tonnage tax.	4.70	9.82
Martinique	Same as France.	30.40	--	--	Sales, 14.90% ad val.	7.14	37.54
Montserrat[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Netherlands Antilles[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nicaragua	60 U.S. cents per gross kg.	27.27	10% ad val.	4.61	--	--	31.88
Panama	30 balboas per kg.	13.64	--	--	Surtax, 3.5% f.o.b.	1.38	15.02
Puerto Rico[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
St. Lucia	--	--	15% ad val.	6.88	Customs surtax.	8.60	15.48
St. Vincent	--	--	26% ad val.	10.91	--	--	10.91
Tobago	--	--	25% ad val.	12.44	--	--	12.44
Trinidad	--	--	25% ad val.	12.24	--	--	12.24
Virgin Islands (Br.)[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
South America:							
Argentina	--	--	70% ad val.	33.01	Surcharge, 4% of ocean freight; statistical tax, 1.5% of c.i.f.	1.01	34.02

See footnotes at end of table.

FROZEN YOLKS OF EGGS: Import duties and other charges in selected countries[1] --Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
South America--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Bolivia	--	--	2% ad val. plus additional duty, 15% ad val.	7.72	Miscellaneous varying taxes estimated to total 15% ad val.	6.81	14.53
Brazil	--	--	60% ad val.	28.20	Industrial products tax, 5% of duty-paid value; port import, 1% c.i.f.; merchant marine tax, 1%.	4.70	32.90
Chile	1.60 gold pesos per kg.	14.98	55% ad val.	24.98	Banking charge, 1% ad val.; sales tax, 6% ad val.	3.17	43.13
Colombia	--	--	30% ad val.	13.23	Surcharge 3% of c.i.f. and 1% of c.i.f.; consumption tax, 20 pesos per metric ton. (Prior deposit 130%.)	1.77	15.00
Falkland Islands[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Guyana	--	--	40% ad val.	19.45	--	--	19.45
Guiana, Fr.[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Peru	3 soles per gross kg.	5.11	30% ad val.	13.68	Tax, 4% of ocean freight.	.24	19.03
Surinam	--	--	50% ad val.	24.99	Statistical fee.	.75	25.74
Uruguay	--	--	84% of official valuation of 436.80 pesos per kg.	70.63	Import tax of 18% of c.i.f.; consular invoice, 12% of c.i.f.; balance-of-payments tax, 90% of c.i.f.; misc. surtaxes, 4% of c.i.f.	58.28	128.91

See footnotes at end of table.

FROZEN YOLKS OF EGGS: Import duties and other charges in selected countries[1] --Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
South America--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Venezuela	0.18 bolivars per gross kg.	1.82	--	--	Consular fee.	1.20	3.02
Europe:							
Austria	280 A. schillings per 100 kg.	4.93	--	--	Turnover equalization tax, 5.25% ad val.	3.05	7.98
Denmark[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Finland	2.70 marks per kg.	29.16	--	--	Turnover tax, 12.4% ad val.	5.60	34.76
Gibraltar[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Greece	--	--	35% ad val.	17.48	Special import tax, 0.50% of c.i.f.; turnover tax, 0.15% c.i.f.	.32	17.80
Iceland	--	--	70% ad val.	31.10	Sales tax, 3.3% of c.i.f.; import fee 0.5% of f.o.b.	1.66	32.76
Ireland	4 shillings, 6 pence per lb.	54.00	--	--	Turnover tax, 2.5% of duty-paid value.	2.51	56.51
Malta[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Norway	2 crowns per kg.	12.72	--	--	Turnover tax, 13.64%.	6.16	18.88
Portugal	6 escudos per kg.	9.57	--	--	--	--	9.57
Spain	--	--	30% ad val. basic duty.	12.53	Compensatory import tax, 9% of c.i.f.; special surtax, 1% of duty.	3.88	16.41
Sweden	--	--	--	--	297 kroner per 100 kg.	27.27	27.27
Switzerland	40 francs per 100 kg.	4.22	--	--	--	--	4.22

See footnotes at end of table.

FROZEN YOLKS OF EGGS: Import duties and other charges in selected countries[1]—Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Europe--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
United Kingdom.	--	--	10% ad val.	4.69	--	--	4.69
Yugoslavia	--	--	6% ad val.	1.92	Turnover tax estimated to be 17.5% c.i.f.; special handling fee, 3%.	6.47	8.39
EC countries[3]:	Variable levy, 15.40 U.S. cents per lb.; supplementary levy, 15.00 cents per lb.						
Belgium	do.	30.40	--	--	Transmission tax, 7% ad val.	3.02	33.42
France	do.	30.40	--	--	Sales tax, 14.9% ad val.	6.35	36.75
Italy	do.	30.40	--	--	Sales tax, 4%; compensatory import tax, 1.2% ad. val.	2.50	32.90
Luxembourg . .	do.	30.40	--	--	Import tax, 3%; turnover tax, 3% ad val.	2.66	33.06
Netherlands . . .	do.	30.40	--	--	Turnover tax, 9.6% to 10.4% ad val.	4.82	35.22
West Germany .	do.	30.40	--	--	Import equalization tax, 11% ad val.	4.74	35.14
Africa:							
Algeria	--	--	10% of c.i.f.	4.59	Production tax, 20.48% of c.i.f.	9.30	13.89
Angola	6 escudos per kg.	9.54	--	--	Development fund, 2.5% ad val.; customs agent fee 2%; stamp tax, 10 escudos per clearance.	2.13	11.67
Canary Islands . .	--	--	--	--	Minor taxes that vary from port to port, possibly 2%.	.89	.89

See footnotes at end of table.

FROZEN YOLKS OF EGGS: Import duties and other charges in selected countries[1] --Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Africa--Con.							
Central African Republic.....	--	--	Customs duty, 15% ad val.; fiscal duty, 25%.	17.04	Turnover tax, 10% c.i.f.; stamp tax, 3% of taxes and surcharges.	4.65	21.69
Congo (Brazzaville)..	--	--	Customs duty, 15%; fiscal duty, 25%.	18.00	Turnover tax, 10% c.i.f.; stamp tax, 3% of taxes and surcharges.	.14	18.14
Congo, Dem. Rep. (Kinshasa)....	--	--	Customs duty, 20% ad val.; fiscal duty, 30%.	22.48	Statistical tax, 3%.	1.34	23.82
Ghana.....	--	--	50% ad val.	22.52	Sales tax, 10% of c.i.f. plus duty.	6.76	29.28
Guinea.....	--	--	50% ad val.	22.49	Statistical tax, 1% of c.i.f.; stamp tax, 6% of c.i.f., customs duty, and statistical tax; port tax 563 G Francs per metric ton.	4.63	27.12
Guinea, Port...	--	--	23% ad val.	10.34	Customs fee, 3.5% ad val.	1.57	11.91
Ivory Coast....	--	--	Customs duty, 10%; fiscal duty, 15%; special import duty 10% ad val.	15.71	11% of c.i.f. plus all taxes and duties.	6.67	22.38
Liberia.....	--	--	40% ad val.	17.99	Surtax, 15% of duty-paid value; public highway fund, 5% of c.i.f.	4.94	22.93
Libya.....	--	--	10% ad val.	4.82	--	--	4.82

See footnotes at end of table.

FROZEN YOLKS OF EGGS: Import duties and other charges in selected countries[1] --Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Africa--Con.							
Morocco	--	--	30% ad val.	14.48	Special ad val. tax, 2.5% c.i.f.; stamp tax, 3.5%; tax on products, 8% of c.i.f.; duties and taxes.	5.21	19.69
Nigeria	--	--	66.6% ad val.	30.02	--	--	30.02
Rwanda	--	--	Customs duty, 10%; fiscal duty; 50% of c.i.f.	27.32	Statistical tax, 3% c.i.f.	1.37	28.69
South Africa	500 S.A. cents per 100 lb.	3.51	--	--	Wharfage charge, 1.35% ad val.	.60	4.11
Tunisia	--	--	15% ad val.	7.23	Formality tax, 1.91% of c.i.f.; production tax, 15.11% of c.i.f. plus duty plus formality tax; consumption tax, 17.47% c.i.f. plus duty plus formality tax.	19.30	26.53
United Arab Republic	--	--	25% ad val.	12.12	Surtax, 3% of customs duty; statistical duty, 10% of c.i.f.; pavement duty, 3% of surtax and customs duty; porterage, 30 piasters per metric ton.	6.50	18.62
Zambia	--	--	10% ad val.	4.57	--	--	4.57
Asia and Oceania:							
Aden[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

FROZEN YOLKS OF EGGS: Import duties and other charges in selected countries[1] --Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Asia and Oceania--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Australia[4]	4 pence per lb.	4.00	--	--	Import sales tax, 12.5% of c.i.f. plus duty.	6.38	10.38
Bahrein	--	--	5% ad val.	2.18	--	--	2.18
Burma[4]	--	--	150% ad val.	70.95	Sales tax, 15% ad val.	7.09	78.04
Cambodia[4]	--	--	40% ad val.	17.89	--	--	17.89
Ceylon[4]	--	--	66% ad val.	31.22	Port, harbor, and miscellaneous fees estimated at 0.70 cents per lb.	.70	31.92
Cyprus	--	--	16% ad val.	7.56	--	--	7.56
Fiji Islands[4]	--	--	20% ad val.	12.05	--	--	12.05
Hong Kong[2 4]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
India[4]	--	--	100% ad val.	45.98	Sales tax, 5.5% ad val.	2.52	48.50
Indonesia	--	--	800% of product cost and freight.	412.00	National monument fund, 2% of cost and freight; transaction tax, 5% of c.&f.; highway tax, 5% of c.&f. (Advance deposit, 100% ad val. required.)	6.19	418.19
Iran	20 rials per gross kg.	12.00	--	--	Commercial profits tax, 40 rials per kg.; municipal tax, 6% of c.i.f. plus duty; Red Cross tax, 1.5% of c.i.f. plus duty; port taxes 75 rials per metric ton; misc. fees 1.5% c.i.f. (Advance deposit 42% required.)	29.06	41.06

See footnotes at end of table.

FROZEN YOLKS OF EGGS: Import duties and other charges in selected countries[1]--Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Asia and Oceania--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Iraq	5 dinars per 100 kg.	6.43	--	--	--	--	6.43
Israel	--	--	15% ad val.	7.23	Eight entry taxes and fees approximating 9% of c.i.f.	4.34	11.57
Japan[4]	--	--	20% ad val.	8.95	--	--	8.95
Jordan	--	--	18% ad val.	8.98	Eight entry taxes and fees approximating 9% ad val.	4.52	13.50
Korea[4]	--	--	100% ad val.	45.82	--	--	45.82
Kuwait	--	--	4% ad val.	1.75	--	--	1.75
Laos[4]	--	--	30% of c.i.f.	14.23	(Advance deposit, 120%.)	--	14.23
Lebanon	--	--	11% ad val.	5.51	Health tax, 50 piasters per 100 kg.; municipal tax, 3.5% ad val.; quay, porterage, and other U.S. $8.50 per metric ton.	2.18	7.69
Macao[2 4]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Malaysia, West[4]	40 Malaysian cents per lb.	13.07	--	--	Surcharge, 2% ad val.	.92	13.99
Nepal	--	--	4.5% ad val.	2.07	--	--	2.07
New Caledonia[4]	--	--	9% of c.i.f.	4.35	Special tax, 0.5% of c.i.f.	.24	4.59
New Zealand[4]	--	--	45% ad val. (if greater than 6.6 cents per lb.).	21.17	Import sales tax, 20%.	9.41	30.58
Pakistan[4]	--	--	Customs duty; 40% ad val.	18.39	--	--	18.39

See footnotes at end of table.

FROZEN YOLKS OF EGGS: Import duties and other charges in selected countries[1] --Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Asia and Oceania--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Philippines[4]	--	--	90% of c.i.f.	40.51	Import sales tax, 7% of landed cost inflated by 25%. (Advance deposit, 100% of letter of credit.)	3.93	44.44
Saudi Arabia[4] ...	Derived at rate of 10 quirsh per 100 eggs.	1.15	--	--	10% of customs duty.	.11	1.26
Singapore	40 cents per lb.	40.00	--	--	--	--	40.00
Syria	--	--	7% ad val.	3.38	Defense tax, 15% of customs duty; consumption tax, 4%; school tax, 10% of consumption tax plus 2% of duty; statistical tax, 4% of c.i.f.; harbor tax, 3% of duty; stamp tax, 2.5% of c.i.f.; import license fee, 2% of c.i.f.; ocean tax 0.2% of c.i.f.	8.50	11.88
Taiwan	--	--	40% of dutiable value, which is c.i.f. plus 20%.	22.08	Harbor dues, 3% of dutiable value; defense surtax, 20% of import duty. (Bond purchase, 2.5 cents per U.S. $1 required.)	5.79	27.87
Thailand[4]	--	--	27.5% ad val.	12.46	Business tax, 5% of c.i.f. plus duty plus unloading charges plus standard profit.	3.35	15.81

See footnotes at end of table.

FROZEN YOLKS OF EGGS: Import duties and other charges in selected countries[1] --Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Asia and Oceania--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Turkey	--	--	30% ad val.	14.45	Stamp tax, 5% of c.i.f. value; customs surtax, 15% of customs duty; customs clearing expense, variable; port tax, 2.5% of c.i.f. value, customs duty, customs surtax and customs clearing expense.	6.44	20.89
Vietnam, South[4]	--	--	150% of c.i.f.	68.67	120% of c.i.f.	54.97	123.64

[1] 39 cents per pound: Approximate average wholesale prices of frozen egg yolks in New York at mid-month, July 1967-June 30, 1968, inclusive. *Poultry and Egg Situation,* Economic Research Service, USDA, June 1968 and supplementary data.
[2] Free of duty and other entry charges on frozen yolks of eggs from the United States.
[3] Levies as of Nov. 1, 1968, Commodity Analysis Branch, Dairy & Poultry Div., FAS, USDA.
[4] Via Stockton, Calif.

FROZEN EGG ALBUMIN: Import duty and other entry charges in selected countries[1]

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U.S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
North America:		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Canada	9.4 cents per lb.	9.40	--	--	--	--	9.40
Mexico	15 pesos per gross kg.	54.54	12% ad val.	3.13	Commodity tax, 10% of c.i.f.; surtax, 3% of duty.	4.38	62.05
United States	9.5 cents per lb.	9.50	--	--	--	--	9.50
Central America and Caribbean:							
Antigua	--	--	15% ad val.	2.25	--	--	2.25
Bahamas	--	--	5% ad val.	.73	Emergency tax, 7.5% of c.i.f.	1.09	1.82
Barbados	--	--	15% ad val.	3.17	Entry tax, 20% of duty; also 23 cents per pkg.	1.88	5.05
Bermuda	Derived on basis of rate for shell.	14.56	--	--	Surcharge, 10% of duty.	1.46	16.02
British Honduras	--	--	27.5% ad val.	4.21	Entry tax, 1% ad val.	.15	4.36
Costa Rica	60 U.S. cents per kg.	27.27	10% ad val.	1.88	--	--	29.15
Dominica	--	--	15% ad val.	2.86	Surtax, 15% of duty; package tax, 6 cents per 100 lb. or per cu. ft.	3.31	6.17
Dominican Republic	--	--	10% ad val.	1.62	Internal tax, 50% f.o.b.; consumption tax, 15% f.o.b.; surtax, 3% of duties and taxes.	8.41	10.03

See footnotes at end of table.

FROZEN EGG ALBUMIN: Import duty and other entry charges in selected countries[1]—Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Central America and Caribbean--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
El Salvador	10 U.S. cents per gross kg.	4.52	15% ad val.	2.81	--	--	7.33
Grenada	--	--	15% ad val.	3.10	Surcharge, 10% of duty.	.31	3.41
Guadeloupe	Same as France.	10.56	--	--	Sales tax, 14.90% ad val.	3.08	13.64
Guatemala	10 U.S. cents per gross kg.	4.52	15% ad val.	2.81	Minor charges not identified estimated at 3% of duty.	.22	7.55
Haiti	2.15 gourdes per kg.	19.45	--	--	Surtax, 4% of c.i.f.	.67	20.12
Honduras	10 U.S. cents per gross kg.	4.54	15% ad val.	2.30	--	--	6.84
Jamaica	--	--	15% ad val.	2.31	10% of duty; variable tonnage tax.	.43	2.74
Martinique	Same as France.	10.56	--	--	Sales tax, 14.90% ad val.	2.23	12.79
Montserrat	--	--	20% ad val.	2.99	Customs surtax, 25% of duty.	.75	3.74
Netherlands Antilles[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nicaragua	10 U.S. cents per kg.	4.54	15% ad val.	2.81	--	--	7.35
Panama	30 balboas per kg.	13.64	--	--	Surcharge, 3.5% of f.o.b.	.42	14.06
Puerto Rico[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
St. Lucia	--	--	15% ad val.	2.88	Customs surtax, 125% of duty.	3.60	6.48
St. Vincent	--	--	26% ad val.	3.81	--	--	3.81
Tobago	--	--	25% ad val.	4.09	--	--	4.09
Trinidad	--	--	25% ad val.	4.09	--	--	4.09

See footnotes at end of table.

FROZEN EGG ALBUMIN: Import duty and other entry charges in selected countries[1]—Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Central America and Caribbean--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Virgin Islands (Br.)[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
South America:							
Argentina	--	--	70% ad val.	13.98	Statistical tax, 1.5% of c.i.f.; surcharge, 4% of ocean freight.	.60	14.58
Bolivia	1.5 bolivianos per gross kg.	5.62	10% of c.i.f.; additional duty, 12% of c.i.f.	4.00	Miscellaneous other charges estimated to total 15% ad val.	2.72	12.34
Brazil	--	--	60% ad val.	12.42	Industrialized products tax, 5% of duty-paid value; port improvement tax, 1% of c.i.f.; merchant marine tax, 10% of ocean freight.	2.60	15.02
Chile	7 gold pesos per kg.	65.59	55% ad val.	9.96	Banking charge, 1% ad val.; sales tax, 6% of c.i.f.	1.26	76.81
Colombia	--	--	25% ad val.	4.21	Surcharge, 3% of c.i.f.; also 1% of f.o.b.; consumption tax, 20 pesos per metric ton. (Prior deposit 130%.)	.68	4.89
Falkland Islands[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Guyana	--	--	15% ad val.	3.20	--	--	3.20
Guiana, Fr.[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

FROZEN EGG ALBUMIN: Import duty and other entry charges in selected countries[1]—Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
South America--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Peru	6 soles per gross kg.	10.23	30% ad val.	.55	4% of ocean freight.	.25	11.03
Surinam	--	--	25% ad val.	3.16	Statistical fee, 1.5% of c.i.f.; license fee 0.5% of c.i.f.	.25	3.41
Uruguay	--	--	111.75% of official valuation of 24.336 pesos per kg.	4.43	General import tax, 18% of c.i.f.; consular invoice charge, 12% of c.i.f.; balance-of-payments surcharge, 90% of c.i.f.; miscellaneous surcharge including port handling, 4% of c.i.f.	24.37	28.80
Venezuela	0.18 Bolivars per gross kg.	1.82	--	--	Consular fee, 3% of f.o.b.	.37	2.19
Europe:							
Austria	--	--	--	--	Turnover tax, 5.25% ad val.; trade promotion tax, 0.3% ad val.	1.11	1.11
Denmark	--	--	--	--	Turnover tax, 12.5%.	1.88	1.88
Finland	2.70 marks per kg.	29.16	--	--	Turnover tax, 12.9%.	2.24	31.40
Gibraltar[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Greece	--	--	20% ad val.	4.58	Turnover tax, 8.75% of 115% of duty-paid value; export promotion tax, 0.15% of c.i.f.; special import tax, 0.5% of c.i.f.	3.10	7.68

See footnotes at end of table.

FROZEN EGG ALBUMIN: Import duty and other entry charges in selected countries[1]--Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Europe--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Iceland	--	--	35% ad val.	6.03	Sales tax, 3.3% of c.i.f.; import fee 0.5%	1.19	7.22
Ireland	3 £ per 112 lb.	6.40	--	--	2.5% of duty-paid value.	.74	7.14
Malta[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Norway	2 kroner per kg.	12.73	--	--	Turnover tax, 13.64% of c.i.f.	2.47	15.20
Portugal	6 escudos per kg.	9.55	30% ad val.	7.09	--	--	16.64
Spain	--	--	30% ad val.	4.34	Compensatory import tax, 9% ad val.; special surtax, 1% of duty.	1.37	5.71
Sweden	--	--	--	--	297 kroner per 100 kg.	26.14	26.14
Switzerland	40 francs per 100 kg.	4.23	--	--	-- --	--	4.23
United Kingdom.	--	--	10% ad val.	1.98	Purchase tax, 10% ad val. on products not used for food.	1.98	3.96
Yugoslavia	--	--	5% ad val. for industrial use; other 3%.	1.05	Turnover taxes estimated at 17.5% ad val.; special handling fee, 3% ad val.	4.32	5.37
EC countries[3]:	Variable levy, 3.88 U.S. cents per lb.; supplementary levy, 6.68 cents per lb.						
Belgium	do.	10.56	--	--	Transmission tax, 7% ad val.	1.34	11.90
France	do.	10.56	--	--	Sales tax, 14.9% ad val.	2.82	13.38
Italy	do.	10.56	--	--	Sales tax, 4% ad val.; compensatory import tax, 1.2% ad val.	1.10	11.66

See footnotes at end of table.

FROZEN EGG ALBUMIN: Import duty and other entry charges in selected countries[1]—Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Europe--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Luxembourg .. do.		10.56	--	--	Import tax, 3% ad val.; turnover tax, 3% ad val.	1.17	11.73
Netherlands ... do.		10.56	--	--	Turnover tax, 9.6% to 10.4% ad val.	1.91	12.47
West Germany . do.		10.56	--	--	Import equalization tax, 11% ad val.	2.08	12.64
Africa:							
Algeria	--	--	5% ad val.	.94	Production tax, 20.48% ad val.	3.85	4.79
Angola	--	--	10% ad val.	1.78	Development fund, 2.5% ad val.; customs agent fee, 2% ad val.; stamp tax, 10 escudos for each clearance.	.86	2.64
Canary Islands ..	--	--	--	--	Minor taxes, unspecified, vary from port to port, estimated at 2%.	.29	.29
Central African Republic	--	--	Customs duty, 15% ad val.; fiscal, 25%.	7.14	Turnover tax, 10% of c.i.f.; stamp tax 3% of taxes only.	1.84	8.98
Congo (Brazzaville) ...	--	--	Customs duty, 15% ad val.; fiscal duty, 25%.	7.12	Turnover tax, 3% ad val.; stamp tax 3% of all customs charges.	.23	7.35

See footnotes at end of table.

FROZEN EGG ALBUMIN: Import duty and other entry charges in selected countries[1]—Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Africa--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Congo, Dem. Rep. (Kinshasa)	--	--	Customs duty, 5% ad val.; fiscal duty, 10%.	2.67	Statistical tax, 3% ad val.	.53	3.20
Ghana	--	--	50% ad val.	8.91	Import sales tax, 10% of c.i.f. plus duty.	2.67	11.58
Guinea	--	--	35% ad val.	6.22	Statistical tax, 1% of c.i.f.; stamp tax, 6% of c.i.f. value, customs duty & statistical tax; port tax, 563 G fr. per metric ton.	1.72	7.94
Guinea, Port.	--	--	33% ad val.	5.86	3.5% ad val.	.62	6.48
Ivory Coast	--	--	Customs duty, 5% ad val.; fiscal duty, 15%; special import duty, 10%.	5.33	Tax on value added, 18% of c.i.f. plus all taxes and duties.	4.16	9.49
Liberia	--	--	40% ad val.	7.11	Surtax, 15% of duty; public highway fund, 5%.	1.95	9.06
Libya	--	--	20% ad val.	4.22	--	--	4.22
Morocco	--	--	15% ad val.	3.17	Special tax, 2.5% ad val.; stamp tax, 3.5%; tax on products, 8% of c.i.f. duties and taxes.	3.31	6.48
Nigeria	--	--	66-2/3% ad val.	11.91	--	--	11.91
Rwanda	--	--	Customs duty, 10% ad val.; fiscal, 5%.	2.75	Statistical tax, 3% ad val.	.55	3.30

See footnotes at end of table.

FROZEN EGG ALBUMIN: Import duty and other entry charges in selected countries[1]—Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Africa--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
South Africa ...	415 S.A. cents per 100 lb.	5.81	--	--	Wharfage charge, 1.35%.	.23	6.04
Tunisia.....	--	--	10% ad val.	2.11	Customs formality tax, 1.91% of c.i.f.; production tax, 15.11% of c.i.f. plus duty plus formality tax; consumption tax, 17.47% of c.i.f. plus duty plus formality tax.	12.91	15.02
United Arab Republic.....	--	--	20% ad val.	4.21	Surtax, 3% of customs duty; statistical duty, 10% of c.i.f.; pavement duty, 3% of surtax plus statistical duty; porterage tax, 30 piasters per ton.	2.31	6.52
Zambia.....	--	--	10% ad val.	1.83	--	--	1.83
Asia and Oceania:							
Aden[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Australia[4]	4 pence per lb.	4.00	--	--	12.5% of c.i.f. plus duty increased by one-fifth.	3.57	7.57
Bahrein	--	--	5% ad val.	.83	--	--	.83
Burma[4]	--	--	150% ad val.	30.05	15% ad val.	3.01	33.06
Cambodia[4].....	--	--	30% ad val.	5.26	--	--	5.26
Ceylon[4]	--	--	66% ad val.	13.24	Port, harbor, and other fees estimated at 0.7 cents per pound.	.75	13.99

See footnotes at end of table.

FROZEN EGG ALBUMIN: Import duty and other entry charges in selected countries[1] --Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Asia and Oceania--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Cyprus	--	--	24% ad val.	4.81	--	--	4.81
Fiji Islands[4]	--	--	20% ad val.	4.20	--	--	4.20
Hong Kong[2 4]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
India[4]	--	--	100% ad val.	18.78	Import sales tax, 5.5% c.i.f.	1.03	19.81
Indonesia	--	--	800% of product cost and freight.	196.00	National monument fund, 2% of cost and freight, transaction tax, 5% of c.&f.; highway tax, 5% of c.&f. (Advance deposit, 100%.)	2.95	198.95
Iran	15 rials per gross kg.	9.00	--	--	Commercial profits tax, 40 rials per kg.; municipal tax, 6% of c.i.f. plus duty; Red Cross tax, 1.5% of c.i.f. plus duty; port taxes, 75 rials per metric ton; misc. fees, 1.5% of c.i.f.	30.65	39.65
Iraq	5 dinars per 100 kg.	6.43	--	--	--	--	6.43
Israel	--	--	35% ad val.	7.36	--	--	7.36
Japan[4]	--	--	20% ad val.	3.51	--	--	3.51
Jordan	--	--	14% ad val.	3.18	Eight minor entrance taxes and fees approximating 9% of c.i.f.	2.07	5.25
Korea[4]	--	--	20% ad val.	3.72	--	--	3.72
Kuwait	--	--	4% ad val.	.66	--	--	.66
Laos[4]	--	--	30% ad val.	3.07	--	--	3.07

See footnotes at end of table.

FROZEN EGG ALBUMIN: Import duty and other entry charges in selected countries[1]—Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Asia and Oceania--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Lebanon	--	--	40% ad val.	9.15	Municipal tax, 3.5%; health tax, 50 piasters per kg.; quay, porterage, and other taxes, U.S. $8.50 per metric ton.	1.23	10.38
Macao[2 4]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Malaysia, West[4]	--	--	--	--	Surcharge, 2% ad val.	.38	.38
Nepal	--	--	4.5% ad val.	.84	--	--	.84
New Caledonia[4]	--	--	9% ad val.	2.00	Special tax, 0.5% of c.i.f.	.11	2.11
New Zealand[4]	--	--	--	--	Sales tax, 20% ad val.	3.97	3.97
Pakistan[4]	--	--	40% ad val.	7.51	--	--	7.51
Philippines[4]	--	--	90% ad val.	16.02	Sales tax, 7% of landed cost inflated by 25%. (Advance deposit, 100%.)	1.56	17.58
Saudi Arabia	--	--	25% ad val.	4.13	10% of duty.	.41	4.54
Singapore[2 4]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Syrian Republic	--	--	1% ad val.	.21	Verification stamp tax, 2.5% of c.i.f.; import license fee, 2%; statistical tax, 4%; consumption tax, 4%; defense tax, 15% of the customs duty; school tax, 10% of the consumption tax plus 2% of customs duty; harbor tax, 3% of the duty; ocean tax, 0.2% ad val.	4.56	4.77

See footnotes at end of table.

FROZEN EGG ALBUMIN: Import duty and other entry charges in selected countries[1]—Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Asia and Oceania--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Taiwan	--	--	60% of c.i.f. plus 20% (dutiable value).	13.56	Harbor dues, 3% of dutiable value; defense surtax, 20% of import duty. (Purchase of bonds 2.5 cents per U.S. $1 of imports required.)	3.38	16.94
Thailand[4]	--	--	27.5% ad val.	4.98	Business tax, 5% of c.i.f. plus duty plus unloading charges plus standard profit.	1.42	6.40
Turkey	--	--	30% ad val.	6.34	Stamp tax, 5% of c.i.f.; customs surtax, 15% of the customs duty; customs clearing expense (variable); port tax, 2.5% of the c.i.f. value, customs duty, customs surtax, and customs clearing expenses.	2.71	9.05
Vietnam, South[4]	--	--	150% ad val.	27.85	Austerity tax, 120% ad val.	22.50	50.35

[1] 12.00 cents per pound: Approximate average wholesale price of frozen whites of eggs in New York at mid-month, July 1, 1967-June 30, 1968, inclusive. *Poultry and Egg Situation,* Economic Research Service, USDA, June 1968 and supplementary data.
[2] Free of duty and other charges with respect to this product from the United States.
[3] Commodity Analysis Branch, Dairy and Poultry Division, FAS, USDA, Nov., 1968.
[4] Via Stockton, Calif.

DRIED WHOLE EGGS: Import duties and other entry charges in selected countries[1]

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
North America:		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Canada	9.4 cents per lb.	9.40	--	--	--	--	9.40
Mexico	0.50 pesos per legal kg.	1.82	15% ad val.	15.00	Commodity tax, 10%; surtax, 3% of duty.	10.45	27.27
United States	27.00 cents per lb.	27.00	--	--	--	--	27.00
Central America and Caribbean:							
Antigua	--	--	15% ad val.	15.34	40% of duty.	6.14	21.48
Bahamas	--	--	5% ad val.	5.09	Emergency tax, 7.5% of c.i.f.	7.64	12.73
Barbados	--	--	15% ad val.	15.13	Surtax, 20% of duty plus 23 cents per package.	3.80	18.93
Bermuda	Derived on basis of yield.	30.03	--	--	Surtax, 10% of duty.	3.00	33.03
British Honduras	--	--	45% ad val.	48.26	Entry tax, 1% ad val.	1.07	49.33
Costa Rica	10 U.S. cents per kg.	4.54	15% ad val.	15.81	--	--	20.35
Dominica[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dominican Republic	5 U.S. cents per kg.	2.27	--	--	Internal tax, 50% of f.o.b.; consumption tax, 15% f.o.b.; surtax, 3% of duties and taxes.	64.67	66.94
El Salvador	60 U.S. cents per kg.	27.27	10% ad val.	10.96	--	--	38.23
Grenada[2]	--	--	--	--	None on duty free items.	--	--
Guadeloupe	Same as France.	63.95	--	--	Sales tax, 14.9% ad val.	15.24	79.19

See footnotes at end of table.

DRIED WHOLE EGGS: Import duties and other entry charges in selected countries[1] --Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Central America and Caribbean--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Guatemala	60 U.S. cents per gross kg.	27.27	10% ad val.	11.03	--	--	38.30
Haiti	80 gourdes per kg.	7.27	--	--	--	--	7.27
Honduras	60 U.S. cents per kg.	27.27	10% ad val.	10.30	--	--	37.57
Jamaica	--	--	12% ad val.	12.32	Surtax, 10% of duty plus variable tonnage tax.	1.43	13.75
Martinique	Same as France.	63.95	--	--	Sales tax, 14.9% ad val.	15.25	79.20
Montserrat[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Netherlands Antilles[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nicaragua	60 U.S. cents per kg.	27.27	10% ad val.	11.03	--	--	38.30
Panama	30 balboas per kg.	13.63	--	--	3.5% surcharge based on f.o.b.	3.38	17.01
Puerto Rico[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
St. Lucia	--	--	15% ad val.	15.84	Customs surtax, 125% of duty.	19.80	35.64
St. Vincent	--	--	26% ad val.	26.63	--	--	26.63
Tobago	--	--	25% ad val.	26.02	--	--	26.02
Trinidad	--	--	25% ad val.	25.66	Customs surtax, 15%.	15.39	41.05
Virgin Islands (Br.)[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

DRIED WHOLE EGGS: Import duties and other entry charges in selected countries[1]—Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
South America:		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Argentina	--	--	70% ad val.	74.35	Statistical tax, 1.5% of c.i.f.; surcharge, 4% of ocean freight.	1.95	76.30
Bolivia	--	--	2% ad val.; additional duty, 15%.	18.02	Miscellaneous variable taxes estimated to total 15%.	15.90	33.92
Brazil	--	--	60% ad val.	63.36	Products tax, 5% of duty-paid value; port improvement tax, 1% of c.i.f.; merchant marine tax, 10% of ocean freight.	10.33	73.69
Chile	10 gold pesos per kg.	91.19	205% ad val.	216.31	Banking charge, 1% ad val.; sales tax, 6%.	7.38	314.88
Colombia	--	--	60% of c.i.f. if permitted.	63.10	Surcharge, 3% of c.i.f. plus 1% of f.o.b.; consumption tax, 20 pesos per metric ton.	4.17	67.27
Falkland Islands[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Guyana	--	--	40% ad val.	41.00	--	--	41.00
Guiana, Fr.[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Peru	6 soles per kg.	6.41	30% ad val.	32.96	4% of ocean freight.	.50	39.87
Surinam	--	--	25% ad val.	26.30	Statistical fee, 1.5%; license fee, 0.5%.	1.10	27.40
Uruguay	--	--	109.5% of official valuation.	.81	General import tax, 18% of c.i.f.; consular invoice, 12%; bal.-of-payments surcharge, 90%; misc. surcharges, incl. port handling, 4% c.i.f.	130.83	131.64

See footnotes at end of table.

DRIED WHOLE EGGS: Import duties and other entry charges in selected countries[1] --Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
South America--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Venezuela.....	0.18 bolivars per kg.	1.82	--	--	Consular fee, 3% of f.o.b.	2.89	4.71
Europe:							
Austria.....	280 Austrian schillings per 100 kg.	5.60	--	--	Turnover tax, 5.25% of c.i.f. plus duty; trade promotion tax, 0.3% of c.i.f.	5.96	11.56
Denmark[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Finland.....	8.10 F. marks per kg.	117.73	--	--	Turnover tax, 12.4% ad val.	12.89	130.62
Gibraltar[2]	--	--	--	--	-	--	--
Greece	--	--	35% ad val.	35.76	Special import tax 0.5% of c.i.f.; turnover tax, 0.15% of c.i.f.	.66	36.42
Iceland.....	--	--	70% ad val.	70.14	Sales tax, 3.3% of c.i.f.; import fee, 0.5%.	3.35	73.49
Ireland.....	4 shillings 6 pence per lb.	54.00	--	--	Turnover tax, 2.5% of duty-paid value.	3.88	57.88
Malta[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Norway	2 kroner per kg.	12.73	30% ad val.	31.20	Turnover tax, 13.64% of c.i.f.	14.18	58.11
Portugal.....	6 escudos per kg.	9.55	--	--	--	--	9.55
Spain	--	--	30% ad val. basic duty.	30.54	Compensatory import tax, 9% of c.i.f.; special surtax, 1% of duty.	9.70	40.24
Sweden.....	--	--	--	--	Turnover tax, 11.65 kroner per 100 kg.	102.58	102.58
Switzerland	80 francs per 100 kg.	8.44	--	--	--	--	8.44
United Kingdom.	--	--	10% ad val.	10.10	Purchase tax, 10% ad val.	10.10	20.20

See footnotes at end of table.

DRIED WHOLE EGGS: Import duties and other entry charges in selected countries[1] –Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Europe--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Yugoslavia	--	--	6% ad val.	6.12	Turnover taxes, exact figures not available, estimated at 17.5% c.i.f.; special handling fee, 3% of c.i.f.	20.94	27.06
EC countries[3]:	Variable levy, 29.95 U.S. cents per lb.; supplementary levy, 34.00 cents per lb.						
Belgium	do.	63.95	--	--	Transmission tax, 7% ad val.	7.05	71.00
France	do.	63.95	--	--	Sales tax, 14.9% ad val.	14.73	78.68
Italy	do.	63.95	--	--	Sales tax, 4%, and compensatory import tax, 1.2% ad val.	5.30	69.25
Luxembourg...	do.	63.95	--	--	Import tax, 3%; turnover tax, 3% ad val.	6.04	69.99
Netherlands ...	do.	63.95	--	--	Turnover tax, 9.6% to 10.4% ad val.	10.07	74.02
West Germany .	do.	63.95	--	--	Import equalization tax, 11% ad val.	11.08	75.03
Africa:							
Algeria	--	--	10% ad val.	10.24	Production tax, 20.48% ad val.	20.97	31.21
Angola	6 escudos per kg.	9.54	--	--	Development fund, 2.5% ad val.; customs agent's fee, 2%; stamp tax, 10 escudos for each clearance.	2.89	12.43
Canary Islands ..	--	--	--	--	Minor unspecified taxes, estimated.	1.97	1.97

See footnotes at end of table.

DRIED WHOLE EGGS: Import duties and other entry charges in selected countries[1]—Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Africa--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Central African Republic	--	--	15% ad val. customs duty; 25% fiscal duty.	40.98	Turnover tax, 10% ad val.; customs stamp tax, 3% of taxes and surcharges.	10.28	51.26
Congo (Brazzaville)	--	--	15% ad val. customs duty; 25% fiscal duty.	41.02	Turnover tax, 10%; stamp tax, 3% of all taxes and surcharges.	11.78	52.80
Congo, Dem. Rep. (Kinshasa)	--	--	20% ad val. customs duty; 30% fiscal duty.	51.18	Statistical tax, 3% ad val.	3.07	54.25
Ghana	--	--	50% ad val.	51.13	Sales tax, 10% ad val. plus duty.	15.34	66.47
Guinea	--	--	50% ad val.	50.73	Statistical tax, 1% of c.i.f.; stamp tax, 6% of c.i.f. value, customs duty, and statistical tax; port tax 563 G. francs per metric ton.	10.34	61.07
Guinea, Port.	--	--	23% ad val.	23.50	Customs fee, 3.5% ad val.	3.58	27.08
Ivory Coast	--	--	Customs duty, 10% ad val.; fiscal duty, 15%; special import duty, 10%.	35.77	Tax on value added, 18% of c.i.f. plus all taxes and duties.	24.83	60.60
Liberia	--	--	40% ad val.	40.59	15% of duty-paid value surtax; public highway fund, 5% of c.i.f.	26.38	66.97

See footnotes at end of table.

DRIED WHOLE EGGS: Import duties and other entry charges in selected countries[1] --Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U.S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Africa--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Libya	--	--	10% ad val.	10.24	--	--	10.24
Morocco	--	--	30% ad val.	30.72	Special tax, 2.5% ad val.; stamp tax, 3.5%; tax on product, 8% of c.i.f. plus duties and taxes.	17.28	48.00
Nigeria	--	--	66-2/3% ad val.	68.26	--	--	68.26
Rwanda	--	--	10% customs duty; 50% fiscal duty.	61.82	Statistical tax.	3.09	64.91
South Africa	500 S.A. cents per 100 lb.	7.00	--	--	Wharfage charge, 1.35% ad val.	1.40	8.40
Tunisia	--	--	15% ad val.	15.36	Formality tax, 1.91% c.i.f.; production tax, 15.11% of c.i.f. plus duty plus formality tax; consumption tax, 17.47% of c.i.f. plus duty plus formality tax.	40.95	56.31
United Arab Republic	--	--	25% ad val.	25.48	Surtax, 3% of customs duty; statistical tax, 10% of c.i.f.; pavement tax, 3% of surtax plus statistical duty; porterage tax, 30 piasters per metric ton.	11.36	36.84
Zambia	--	--	10% ad val.	10.32	--	--	10.32
Asia and Oceania:							
Aden[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

DRIED WHOLE EGGS: Import duties and other entry charges in selected countries[1] --Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Asia and Oceania--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Australia[4]	1 shilling per lb.	12.00	--	--	Import sales tax, 12.5% of c.i.f. plus duty increased by one-fifth.	17.04	29.04
Bahrein	--	--	5% ad val.	5.13	--	--	5.13
Burma[4]	--	--	150% ad val.	156.04	15% ad val.	15.60	171.64
Cambodia[4]	--	--	40% ad val.	41.12	--	--	41.12
Ceylon[4]	--	--	200% ad val.	208.06	Port, harbor, and miscellaneous fees (estimated).	.75	208.81
Cyprus	--	--	16% ad val.	16.38	--	--	16.38
Fiji Islands[4]	--	--	20% ad val.	20.62	--	--	20.62
Hong Kong[2 4]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
India[4]	--	--	100% ad val.	102.79	Import sales tax, estimated at 5.5% of c.i.f.	5.65	108.44
Indonesia	--	--	800% of product cost and freight.	853.56	National monument fund, 2% of c.i.f.; transaction tax, 5%; highway tax, 5% of c.i.f. (Advance deposit, 100%.)	12.79	866.35
Iran	20 rials per gross kg.	12.00	--	--	Commercial profits tax, 40 rials per kg.; municipal tax, 6% of c.i.f. plus duty; Red Cross tax, 1.5% of c.i.f. plus duty; port taxes, 75 rials per metric ton; misc. fees, 1.5%.	34.11	46.11
Iraq	5 dinars per 100 kg.	6.43	--	--	--	--	6.43
Israel	--	--	15% ad val.	15.93	--	--	15.93

See footnotes at end of table.

DRIED WHOLE EGGS: Import duties and other entry charges in selected countries[1] –Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Asia and Oceania--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Japan[4]	--	--	25% ad val.	25.70	--	--	25.70
Jordan	--	--	18% ad val.	19.02	Seven misc. taxes and fees, 9% ad val.	10.04	29.06
Korea[4]	--	--	100% ad val.	103.55	--	--	103.55
Kuwait	--	--	4% ad val.	4.10	--	--	4.10
Laos[4]	--	--	30% ad val.	31.86	(Prior deposit, 120%.)	--	31.86
Lebanon	--	--	40% ad val.	40.96	Health tax, 50 piasters per 100 kg.; municipal tax, 3.5% ad val.; misc. wharfage fees, U.S. $8.50 per metric ton.	4.73	45.69
Macao[2 4]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Malaysia, West[4]	40 Malaysian cents per lb.	13.07	--	--	Surcharge 2% ad val.	2.08	15.15
Nepal	--	--	4.5% ad val.	5.00	--	--	5.00
New Caledonia[4]	--	--	9% of c.i.f.	9.15	Special tax, 0.5% of c.i.f.	.51	9.66
New Zealand[4]	--	--	45% of c.i.f. (if greater than $6.66 per 100 lb.)	45.73	Sales tax, 20% ad val.	20.32	66.05
Pakistan[2 4]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Philippines[4]	--	--	90% of c.i.f.	92.51	Import sales tax, 7% of landed cost inflated by 25%. (Advance deposit, 100% of letter of credit.)	17.08	109.59
Saudi Arabia	10 qirsh per 100 eggs.	.87	--	--	Surcharge, 10% of duty.	.09	.96
Singapore[4]	40 cents per lb.	40.00	--	--	--	--	40.00

See footnotes at end of table.

DRIED WHOLE EGGS: Import duties and other entry charges in selected countries[1] —Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Asia and Oceania--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Syrian Republic .	--	--	7% ad val.	7.17	Eight misc. taxes and fees, same as listed under frozen whole.	14.28	21.45
Taiwan	--	--	40% of dutiable value (c.i.f. plus 20%).	49.87	Harbor dues, 3% of dutiable value; defense surtax, 20% of import duty. (Patriotic bond purchase required, 2 cents per U.S. $1.)	14.61	64.48
Thailand[4]	--	--	27.5% ad val.	28.56	Business tax, 5% of c.i.f. plus duty plus unloading charges plus profit.	7.97	36.53
Turkey	--	--	30% ad val.	30.74	Stamp tax, 5% of c.i.f.; customs surtax, 15% of the customs duty; customs clearing expenses, variable; port tax, 2.5% of c.i.f. value, customs duty, surtax, and clearing expense.	13.68	44.42
Vietnam, South[4]	--	--	150% ad val.	156.37	Austerity tax, 120% ad val.	125.10	281.47

[1] 96 cents per pound. Approximate average wholesale monthly prices of dried whole eggs by weeks, New York, July 1, 1967-June 30, 1968. Consumer and Marketing Service, Poultry Division, Market News Branch, USDA, 1968.
[2] Free of duty and other entry charges with respect to this product from the United States.
[3] Variable and supplemental levies effective for 3 months beginning Nov. 1, 1968. Commodity Analysis Branch, Dairy and Poultry Division, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, 1968.
[4] Via Stockton, Calif.

DRIED YOLKS OF EGGS: Import duties and other entry charges in selected countries[1]

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
North America:		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Canada	--	--	24% ad val.	2.58	--	--	2.58
Mexico	0.50 pesos per gross kg.	1.82	15% ad val.	16.23	Surtax, 3% of duty; commodity tax, 10% ad val.	11.36	29.41
United States	27 cents per lb.	27.00	--	--	--	--	27.00
Central America and Caribbean:							
Antigua	--	--	15% ad val.	16.56	Surcharge, 40% of duty.	6.62	23.18
Bahamas	--	--	5% ad val.	5.50	Emergency tax, 7.5% of c.i.f.	8.25	13.75
Barbados	--	--	15% ad val.	16.35	Surtax, 20% of duty; 23 cents per package estimated.	4.07	20.42
Bermuda	Derived, on basis of yield.	40.00	--	--	Surtax, 10% of duty.	4.00	44.00
British Honduras	--	--	45% ad val.	49.19	Entry tax, 1% ad val.	1.09	50.28
Costa Rica	60 cents per kg.	27.27	10% ad val.	11.35	--	--	38.62
Dominica[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Dominican Republic	5 cents per kg.	2.20	--	--	Internal tax, 50% of f.o.b.; consumption tax, 15% f.o.b.; surtax, 3% of duties and taxes.	70.02	72.22
El Salvador	60 cents per kg.	27.27	10% ad val.	11.35	--	--	38.62
Grenada[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Guadeloupe	Same as France.	64.37	--	--	Sales tax, 14.9% ad val.	15.92	80.29

See footnotes at end of table.

DRIED YOLKS OF EGGS: Import duties and other entry charges in selected countries[1] --Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Central America and Caribbean--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Guatemala	60 cents per kg.	27.27	10% ad val.	11.35	--	--	38.62
Haiti	80 gourdes per kg.	7.27	--	--	--	--	7.27
Honduras	60 cents per kg.	27.27	10% ad val.	10.91	--	--	38.18
Jamaica	--	--	12% ad val.	13.31	Surtax, 10% of the duty; tonnage tax, variable, estimated.	1.58	14.89
Martinique	Same as France.	64.37	--	--	Sales tax, 14.9% ad val.	15.92	80.29
Montserrat[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Netherlands Antilles[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nicaragua	60 cents per kg.	27.27	10% ad val.	11.35	--	--	38.62
Panama	30 balboas per kg.	13.64	--	--	Surcharge, 3.5% f.o.b.	3.65	17.29
Puerto Rico[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
St. Lucia	--	--	15% ad val.	17.11	Customs surtax, 125% of duty.	21.39	38.50
St. Vincent	--	--	26% ad val.	28.71	--	--	28.71
Tobago	--	--	25% ad val.	28.06	--	--	28.06
Trinidad	--	--	25% ad val.	27.71	--	--	27.71
Virgin Islands (Br.)[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
South America:							
Argentina	--	--	70% ad val.	79.87	Surcharge, 4% of ocean freight; statistical tax, 1.5% of c.i.f.	2.03	81.90

See footnotes at end of table.

DRIED YOLKS OF EGGS: Import duties and other entry charges in selected countries[1] --Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
South America--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Bolivia	--	--	15% ad val. and 2% ad val.	19.35	Misc. varying taxes est. to total 15% ad val.	17.08	36.43
Brazil	--	--	60% ad val.	65.65	Industrialized products tax, 5% ad val.; port improvement tax, 1%; marine tax, 10% of ocean freight.	7.40	73.05
Chile	1.60 gold pesos per kg.	14.99	55% ad val.	62.47	Banking charge, 1% ad val.; general sales tax, 6% ad val.	7.94	85.40
Columbia	--	--	60% ad val.	67.92	Surcharges, 3% of c.i.f. and 1% of f.o.b.; consumption tax, 20 pesos per metric ton.	4.99	72.91
Falkland Islands[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Guyana	--	--	40% ad val.	44.23	--	--	44.23
Guiana, Fr.[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Peru	3 soles per kg.	5.11	30% ad val.	35.39	4% of ocean freight.	.48	40.98
Surinam	--	--	25% ad val.	28.32	Statistical fee, 1.5%; license fee, 0.5%.	2.53	30.85
Uruguay	--	--	84% of official valuation of 436.80 pesos per kg.	.66	General import tax, 18% of c.i.f.; consular invoice, 12% of c.i.f.; balance-of-payment tax, 90% of c.i.f.; misc. surtaxes, 4%.	140.91	141.57
Venezuela	0.18 bolivars per kg.	1.82	--	--	Consular fee, 3% of f.o.b. value.	3.12	4.94

See footnotes at end of table.

DRIED YOLKS OF EGGS: Import duties and other entry charges in selected countries[1]—Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Europe:		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Austria	280 shillings per 100 kg.	4.94	--	--	Turnover tax, 5.25% of c.i.f. plus duty; trade promotion tax, 0.3% of c.i.f.	5.99	10.93
Denmark[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Finland	8.10 F. marks per kg.	32.00	--	--	Turnover tax, 12.4% ad val.	13.86	45.86
Gibraltar[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Greece	--	--	35% ad val.	32.00	Special import tax, 0.50% of c.i.f.; turnover tax, 0.15%.	.72	32.72
Iceland	--	--	70% ad val.	75.59	Sales tax, 3.3% of c.i.f.; import fee, 0.5% of f.o.b.	4.10	79.69
Ireland	4 shillings 6 pence per lb.	54.00	--	--	Turnover tax, 2.5% of duty-paid value.	4.08	58.08
Malta[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Norway	2 kroner per kg.	12.72	--	--	Turnover tax, 13.64% of c.i.f.	15.25	27.97
Portugal	6 escudos per kg.	9.40	--	--	--	--	9.40
Spain	--	--	30% ad val. basic duty.	32.95	Compensatory tax, 9% ad val.; special surtax, 1% of duty.	10.20	43.15
Sweden	--	--	--	--	Turnover tax, 1020 Kr. per kg.	91.75	91.75
Switzerland	80 francs per 100 kg.	8.25	--	--	--	--	8.25
United Kingdom	--	--	10% ad val.	10.90	--	--	10.90
Yugoslavia	--	--	6% ad val.	6.60	Turnover taxes estimated at 17.5%; handling fee, 3% of c.i.f.	22.58	29.18
EC countries[3]:	Var. levies, 30.37 U.S. cents per lb.; supp. levy, 34.00 cents per lb.						
Belgium	do.	64.37	--	--	Transmission tax, 7% ad val.	7.71	72.08

See footnotes at end of table.

DRIED YOLKS OF EGGS: Import duties and other entry charges in selected countries[1]--Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Europe--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
France	do.	64.37	--	--	Sales tax, 14.9% ad val.	15.92	80.29
Italy	do.	64.37	--	--	Sales tax, 4%; compensatory import tax, 1.2% ad val.	5.73	70.10
Luxembourg	do.	64.37	--	--	Import tax, 3%; turnover tax, 3% ad val.	6.60	70.97
Netherlands	do.	64.37	--	--	Turnover tax, 10% ad val.	11.01	75.38
West Germany	do.	64.37	--	--	Import equalization tax, 11% ad val.	11.78	76.15
Africa:							
Algeria	--	--	10% ad val.	11.05	Production tax, 20.48% of c.i.f.	22.62	33.67
Angola	6 escudos per kg.	9.54	--	--	Development fund tax, 2.5% ad val.; customs agents fee, 2%; stamp tax, 10 escudos for each clearance (estimated).	5.06	14.60
Canary Islands	--	--	--	--	A number of minor unspecified taxes that vary from port to port, estimated at 2%.	2.12	2.12
Central African Republic	--	--	Customs duty, 15% ad val.; fiscal duty, 25% ad val.	44.19	Turnover tax, 10% of c.i.f.; stamp taxes, 3% of taxes and surcharges.	12.71	56.90
Congo (Brazzaville)	--	--	Customs duty, 15% ad val.; fiscal duty, 25% ad val.	44.19	Turnover tax, 10% of c.i.f.; stamp tax, 3% of taxes and surcharges.	12.71	56.90

See footnotes at end of table.

DRIED YOLKS OF EGGS: Import duties and other entry charges in selected countries[1]—Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Africa--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Congo, Dem. Rep. (Kinshasa)	--	--	Customs duty, 20% ad val.; fiscal duty, 30% ad val.	55.32	Statistical tax, 3% of c.i.f.	3.32	58.64
Ghana	--	--	50% ad val.	55.19	Sales tax, 10% of c.i.f. plus duty.	16.58	71.77
Guinea	--	--	50% ad val.	54.76	Customs fee, 3.5% ad val.; statistical tax, 1%; stamp tax, 6% of customs, duties, and stamp taxes; port tax, 563 G francs per metric ton.	14.92	69.68
Guinea, Port.	--	--	23% ad val.	25.36	Other charges, 3.5% ad val.	3.86	29.22
Ivory Coast	--	--	Customs duty, 10% ad val.; fiscal duty, 15%; special import duty, 10% ad val.	38.52	Value added tax, 18% of c.i.f. plus all taxes and duties.	20.59	59.11
Liberia	--	--	40% ad val.	43.81	Surtax, 15% of duty-paid value; public highway fund levy, 5% of c.i.f.	28.47	72.28
Libya	--	--	10% ad val.	1.10	--	--	1.10
Morocco	--	--	30% ad val.	33.14	Special tax, 2.5% ad val.; stamp tax, 3.5%; tax on products, 8% of c.i.f.plus duties plus taxes.	18.64	51.78
Nigeria	--	--	66-2/3% ad val.	73.64	--	--	73.64
Rwanda	--	--	Customs duty, 10% ad val.; fiscal duty, 50% of c.i.f.	66.69	Statistical tax, 3% on all imports.	3.33	70.02

See footnotes at end of table.

DRIED YOLKS OF EGGS: Import duties and other entry charges in selected countries[1]—Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Africa--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
South Africa....	500 SA cents per 100 lb.	7.00	--	--	Wharfage charges, 1.35%.	1.51	8.51
Tunisia.....	--	--	15% ad val.	16.56	Customs formality tax, 1.91% of c.i.f.; production tax, 15.11% of c.i.f. plus duty plus formality tax; consumption tax, 17.47% of c.i.f. plus duty plus formality tax.	44.17	60.73
United Arab Republic.....	--	--	25% ad val.	27.62	Surtax, 3% of duty; statistical tax, 10% of c.i.f.; pavement tax, 3% of surtax plus statistical duty; porterage tax, 30 piasters per ton.	29.54	57.16
Zambia.....	--	--	10% ad val.	11.13	--	--	11.13
Asia and Oceania:							
Aden[2].....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Australia[4].....	1 shilling 8 pence per lb.	20.00	--	--	12.5% of c.i.f. plus duty increased by one-fifth.	19.65	39.65
Bahrein.....	--	--	5% ad val.	5.52	--	--	5.52
Burma[4]	--	--	150% ad val.	167.73	15% ad val.	16.77	184.50
Cambodia[4].....	--	--	40% ad val.	44.32	--	--	44.32
Ceylon[4]	--	--	200% ad val.	223.62	Port, harbor, and other fees, 0.78 cents per lb. (estimated).	.78	224.40
Cyprus.....	--	--	16% ad val.	17.63	--	--	17.63

See footnotes at end of table.

DRIED YOLKS OF EGGS: Import duties and other entry charges in selected countries[1] --Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Asia and Oceania--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Fiji Islands[4]	--	--	20% ad val.	22.30	--	--	22.30
Hong Kong[2 4]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
India[4]	--	--	100% ad val.	110.84	Sales tax, 5.5% ad val.	6.09	116.93
Indonesia	--	--	800% of product cost and freight.	910.96	National monument fund, 2%; transaction tax, 5%; highway tax, 5% -- all of cost and freight. (Advance deposit, 100%.)	13.64	924.60
Iran	20 rials per gross kg.	12.00	--	--	Commercial profits tax, 40 rials per kg.; municipal tax, 6% of c.i.f. plus duty; Red Cross tax, 1.5% of c.i.f. plus duty; port taxes, 75 rials per metric ton; misc. fees, 1.5% of cost & freight.	34.99	46.99
Iraq	5 dinars per 100 kg.	6.41	--	--	--	--	6.41
Israel	--	--	15% ad val.	17.14	Eight entry taxes and fees, approx. 9% of c.i.f.	10.28	27.42
Japan[4]	--	--	25% ad val.	27.71	--	--	27.71
Jordan	--	--	18% ad val.	20.47	Seven additional entry fees estimated at 9% plus porterage.	10.27	30.74
Korea[4]	--	--	100% ad val.	111.61	--	--	111.61
Kuwait	--	--	4% ad val.	4.43	--	--	4.43
Laos[4]	--	--	30% ad val.	34.29	(Advance deposit, 120% of c.i.f. value.)	--	34.29

See footnotes at end of table.

DRIED YOLKS OF EGGS: Import duties and other entry charges in selected countries[1]—Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Asia and Oceania--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Lebanon	--	--	11% ad val.	12.27	Health tax, 50 piasters per 100 kg.; municipal tax, 3.5%; quay, porterage, and other taxes, U.S. $8.50 per metric ton.	4.36	16.63
Macao[2 4]	--	-	--	--		--	--
Malaysia, West[4]	40 Malaysian cents per lb.	13.07	--	--	Surcharge, 2% ad val.	2.24	15.31
Nepal	--	--	45% ad val.	49.88	--	--	49.88
New Caledonia[4]	--	--	9% ad val.	9.87	Special tax, 0.5% of c.i.f.	.54	10.41
New Zealand[4]	--	--	45% ad val. (if higher than 6.6¢ per lb.).	49.35	Sales tax, 20% ad val.	21.93	71.28
Pakistan[2 4]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Philippines[4]	--	--	90% ad val.	100.00	Sales tax, 7% of landed cost inflated by 25%. (Advance deposit, 100% of letter of credit.)	18.47	118.47
Saudi Arabia	10 qirsh per 100 eggs.	.53	--	--	10% of duty.	.05	.58
Singapore[4]	40 cents per lb.	40.00	--	--	--	--	40.00
Syrian Repub.	--	--	7% ad val.	7.73	Stamp tax, 2.5% of c.i.f.; import license fee, 2%; statistical tax, 4%; consumption tax, 4%; defense tax, 15% of customs duty; school tax, 10% of consumption tax plus 2% of customs duty; harbor tax, 3% of duty; ocean tax 0.2% of c.i.f.	15.37	23.10

See footnotes at end of table.

DRIED YOLKS OF EGGS: Import duties and other entry charges in selected countries[1]—Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Asia and Oceania--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Taiwan	--	--	40% of dutiable value (c.i.f. plus 20%).	53.74	Harbor dues, 3% of dutiable value; defense surtax, 20% of import duty. (Purchase of patriotic bonds required at rate of 2.5 cents per U.S. $1 of imports.)	14.78	68.52
Thailand[4]	--	--	27.50% ad val.	30.77	Business tax, 5% of duty plus unloading charges plus standard profit.	6.75	37.52
Turkey	--	--	30% ad val.	33.16	Stamp tax, 5% of c.i.f.; customs surtax, 15% of the customs duty; port tax, 2.5% of the c.i.f. value, customs duty, customs surtax and variable clearing expenses.	14.22	47.38
Vietnam, South[4]	--	--	150% ad val.	168.46	Austerity tax, 120% of c.i.f.	136.77	305.23

[1] $1.04 a pound: Approximate average wholesale monthly price of dried egg yolk by weeks, New York, July 1, 1967-June 30, 1968, Consumer and Marketing Service, Poultry Division, Marketing News Branch, USDA, 1968.
[2] Free of duty and other entry charges with respect to this product from the United States.
[3] Variable and supplementary levies effective Nov. 1, 1968. Commodity Analysis Branch, Dairy & Poultry Division, FAS, USDA.
[4] Via Stockton, Calif.

DRIED EGG ALBUMIN: Import duties and other entry charges in selected countries[1]

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
North America:		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Canada	--	--	24% ad val.	2.51	--	--	2.51
Mexico	0.15 pesos per gross kg.	.55	12% ad val.	12.51	Commodity tax, 10% of c.i.f.; surtax, 3% of duty.	10.81	23.87
United States	27 cents per lb.	27.00	--	--	--	--	27.00
Central America and Caribbean:							
Antigua	--	--	15% ad val.	15.77	40% of duty.	6.31	22.08
Bahamas	--	--	5% ad val.	5.24	Emergency tax, 7.5% of c.i.f.	7.86	13.10
Barbados	--	--	15% ad val.	15.69	Surtax, 20% of c.i.f. plus 23 U.S. cents per package.	21.72	37.41
Bermuda	1.11 cents per lb. (derived).	1.11	--	--	Surtax, 10% of duty.	.11	1.22
British Honduras	--	--	27.5% ad val.	28.65	Entry tax, 1% ad val.	1.04	29.69
Costa Rica	10 U.S. cents per kg.	10.00	15% ad val.	16.11	--	--	26.11
Dominica	--	--	15% ad val.	16.50	Surtax, 15% of duty; package tax, 6 cents per 100 pounds.	2.54	19.04
Dominican Republic	--	--	10% ad val.	10.68	Surtax, 3% of duties and taxes; import tax, 50% of f.o.b.; consumption tax, 15% of f.o.b. value.	67.60	78.28
El Salvador	10 cents per kg.	4.54	15% ad val.	16.12	--	--	20.66
Grenada	--	--	15% ad val.	15.76	10% of duty.	1.57	17.33

See footnotes at end of table.

DRIED EGG ALBUMIN: Import duties and other entry charges in selected countries[1]—Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Central America and Caribbean--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Guadeloupe	Same as France.	27.83	--	--	Sales tax on product for human consumption, 14.9% ad val.; other uses, 6.38%	15.67	43.50
Guatemala	10 cents per kg.	4.54	15% ad val.	15.98	--	--	20.52
Haiti.....	--	--	29% ad val. which is greater than 2.15 gourdes per kg.	30.99	Surtax, 4% of c.i.f. value.	4.27	35.26
Honduras	10 cents per kg.	4.54	15% ad val.	15.63	--	--	20.17
Jamaica.....	--	--	15% ad val.	16.63	10% of the duty plus small variable tonnage tax.	11.33	27.96
Martinique	Same as France.	27.83	--	--	Sales tax: for home consumption, 14.9% ad val.; for other uses, 6.38%.	15.67	43.50
Montserrat	--	--	20% ad val.	21.03	Surtax, 25% of duty.	5.25	26.28
Netherlands Antilles[2].....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Nicaragua	10 cents per gross kg.	4.54	15% ad val.	16.07	--	--	20.61
Panama.....	30 balboas per kg.	13.64	--	--	Surcharge, 3.5% of f.o.b. value, port of export.	3.52	17.16
Puerto Rico[2]....	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
St. Lucia	--	--	15% ad val.	16.41	Customs surtax, 125% of duty.	20.51	36.92
St Vincent	--	--	26% ad val.	27.34	--	--	27.34
Tobago.....	--	--	25% ad val.	26.62	--	--	26.62

See footnotes at end of table.

DRIED EGG ALBUMIN: Import duties and other entry charges in selected countries[1] --Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Central America and Caribbean--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Trinidad	--	--	25% ad val.	26.21	--	--	26.21
Virgin Islands (Br.)[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
South America:							
Argentina	--	--	70% ad val.	75.64	Surtax, 4% of ocean freight; statistical tax, 1.5% of c.i.f.	1.89	77.53
Bolivia	1.50 bolivianos per gross kg.	2.98	10% ad val.; additional duty, 12%.	23.69	Miscellaneous varying taxes estimated to amount to 15% ad val.	7.00	33.67
Brazil	--	--	60% ad val.	64.58	Industrialized products tax, 5% of duty-paid value; port improvement tax, 1% of c.i.f.; merchant marine tax, 10% of ocean freight.	10.32	74.90
Chile	7 pesos per kg.	65.58	55% ad val.	59.18	Banking charge, 1% of ad val.; general sales tax, 6%.	7.53	132.29
Colombia	--	--	25% ad val.	26.84	Surcharges,.3% of c.i.f. and 1% of f.o.b.; consumption tax, 20 pesos per metric ton. (Prior deposit, 130%.)	4.35	31.19
Falkland Is.[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

See footnotes at end of table.

DRIED EGG ALBUMIN: Import duties and other entry charges in selected countries[1]—Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
South America--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Guyana	--	--	15% ad val.	15.80	--	--	15.80
Guiana, Fr.[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Peru	6 soles per kg.	10.23	30% ad val.	32.36	4% of ocean freight.	.27	42.86
Surinam	--	--	25% ad val.	26.36	Statistical fee, 1.5%; license fee, 0.5%.	3.16	29.52
Uruguay	--	--	111.75% of official valuation.	10.87	Surtaxes, miscellaneous, including port handling, 4% of c.i.f.; general import tax, 18% of c.i.f.; consular invoice 12% of c.i.f.; balance of payments surtax, 90% of c.i.f.	114.64	125.51
Venezuela	0.18 bolivars per gross kg.	1.82	--	--	Consular fees, 3% of f.o.b.	3.01	4.83
Europe:							
Austria	--	--	--	--	Turnover tax, 5.25% duty-paid value; trade promotion tax, 0.3% of c.i.f.	5.81	5.81
Denmark	--	--	--	--	Turnover tax, 12.5% for industrial uses.	13.18	13.18
Finland	8.10 Finnish marks per kg.	118.00	--	--	Turnover tax, 12.4% of c.i.f.	13.15	131.15
Gibraltar[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Greece	--	--	20% ad val.	21.15	Turnover tax of 8.75% of 115% of duty-paid value; export promotion tax, 0.15% of c.i.f.; special import tax, 0.5% of c.i.f.	13.75	34.90

See footnotes at end of table.

DRIED EGG ALBUMIN: Import duties and other entry charges in selected countries[1]—Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Europe--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Iceland	--	--	35% ad val.	36.39	Sales tax, 3.3% ad val.; import fee 0.5% of c.i.f.	3.94	40.33
Ireland	4 shillings 6 pence per lb.	54.00	--	--	Turnover tax, 2.5% of duty-paid value.	3.98	57.98
Malta[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Norway	2 kroner per kg.	12.72	--	--	Turnover tax, 13.64% of c.i.f.	14.16	26.88
Portugal	6 escudos per kg.	9.54	--	--	--	--	9.54
Spain	--	--	Basic duty, 30% ad val.	31.56	Compensatory import tax, 9% of c.i.f.; special surtax, 1% of duty.	3.76	35.32
Sweden	--	--	--	--	300 kroner per 100 kg.	26.32	26.32
Switzerland	40 francs per 100 kg.	4.22	--	--	--	--	4.22
United Kingdom	--	--	10% ad val.	10.40	Purchase tax of 10% ad val. on nonfood uses.	--	10.40
Yugoslavia	--	--	3% ad val. (nonfood uses, 5%).	3.14	Turnover taxes, estimated, 17.5% ad val.; special handling fee, 3% of c.i.f.	6.47	9.61
EC countries[3]:	Variable levy, 27.83 U.S. cents per lb.						
Belgium	do.	27.83	--	--	Transmission tax, 7% ad val.	7.30	35.13
France	do.	27.83	--	--	Sales tax: for human consumption 14.9% ad val.; other uses, 6.38%.	15.32	43.15
Italy	do.	27.83	--	--	Sales tax, 4% ad val.; compensatory import tax, 1.2%.	5.45	33.28
Luxembourg	do.	27.83	--	--	Import tax, 3% ad val.; turnover tax, 3% ad val.	6.26	34.09

See footnotes at end of table.

DRIED EGG ALBUMIN: Import duties and other entry charges in selected countries[1]—Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Europe--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Netherlands . . .	do.	27.83	--	--	Turnover tax, 9.6% to 10.4% ad val.	10.43	38.26
West Germany .	do.	27.83	--	--	Import equalization tax, 11% ad val.	11.47	39.30
Africa:							
Algeria	--	--	5% ad val.	5.25	Production tax, 20.48% applied to similar items.	21.52	26.77
Angola	--	--	10% ad val.	10.67	Development fund, 2.5% ad val.; customs agent fee 2%; stamp tax, 10 escudos for each clearance.	4.90	15.57
Canary Islands . .	--	--	--	--	Minor unspecified taxes that vary from port to port, estimated at 2% of c.i.f.	2.05	2.05
Central African Republic.	--	--	Customs duty, 15% ad val.; fiscal duty, 25%.	42.05	Turnover tax, 10% of c.i.f.; stamp tax, 3% of taxes and surcharges.	10.82	52.87
Congo (Brazzaville) . . .	--	--	Customs duty, 15% ad val.; fiscal, 25%.	42.08	Turnover tax, 10%.	10.52	52.60
Congo, Dem. Rep. (Kinshasa).	--	--	Customs duty, 5% ad val.; fiscal duty, 10%.	15.77	Statistical tax, 3%.	3.15	18.92
Ghana.	--	--	50% ad val.	52.53	10% of c.i.f. plus duty.	15.76	68.29

See footnotes at end of table.

DRIED EGG ALBUMIN: Import duties and other entry charges in selected countries[1]—Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Africa--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Guinea	--	--	35% ad val.	36.52	Statistical tax, 1% ad val.; stamp tax, 6% of c.i.f. plus customs duty plus statistical tax; port tax, 563 G francs per metric ton.	9.65	46.17
Guinea, Port.	--	--	33% ad val.	34.66	Customs fee, 3.5% ad val.	3.67	38.33
Ivory Coast	--	--	Customs duty, 5% ad val.; fiscal duty, 15%; special import duty, 10%.	31.50	Value added tax, 18% of c.i.f. plus all duties and taxes.	24.58	56.08
Liberia	--	--	40% ad val.	41.17	Surtax, 15% of duty-paid value; public highway fund, 5% of c.i.f.	26.79	67.96
Libya	--	--	20% ad val.	21.02	--	--	21.02
Morocco	--	--	15% ad val.	15.77	Special ad val. tax, 2.5% of c.i.f.; stamp taxes, 3.5%; tax on products, 8% of c.i.f. plus duties plus taxes.	16.46	32.23
Nigeria	--	--	66-2/3% ad val.	70.03	--	--	70.03
Rwanda	--	--	Customs duty, 10% ad val.; fiscal duty, 5%.	16.05	Statistical tax, 3%.	3.21	19.26
South Africa	500 SA cents per 100 lb.	7.00	--	--	Wharfage charge, 1.35% ad val.	1.44	8.44
Tunisia	--	--	10% ad val.	10.51	Formality tax, 1.91% of c.i.f.; production tax 15.11% of c.i.f. plus duty plus formality tax, consumption tax, 17.47% of c.i.f. plus duty plus formality tax.	40.33	50.84

See footnotes at end of table.

DRIED EGG ALBUMIN: Import duties and other entry charges in selected countries[1] —Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Africa--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
United Arab Republic	--	--	20% ad val.	21.05	Surtax, 3% of customs duty; statistical tax, 10% of c.i.f.; pavement tax 3% of surtax plus statistical tax; porterage tax, 30 piasters per ton.	11.78	32.83
Zambia	--	--	10% ad val.	10.69	--	--	10.69
Asia and Oceania:							
Aden[2]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Australia[4]	1 shilling 8 pence per lb.	20.00	--	--	Other entry charges 12.5% of c.i.f. plus duty increased by one-fifth.	18.85	38.85
Bahrein	--	--	5% ad val.	5.23	--	--	5.23
Burma[4]	--	--	150% ad val.	159.52	15% ad val.	15.95	175.47
Cambodia[4]	--	--	30% ad val.	31.62	--	--	31.62
Ceylon[4]	--	--	200% ad val.	212.20	Port, harbor, and other fees (estimated).	.70	212.90
Cyprus	--	--	24% ad val.	25.17	--	--	25.17
Fiji Islands[4]	--	--	20% ad val.	21.36	--	--	21.36
Hong Kong[2 4]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
India[4]	--	--	100% ad val.	105.40	Sales tax estimated at 5.5%, as applicable.	5.79	111.19
Indonesia	--	--	800% of product cost and freight.	867.28	National monument fund, 2% of c.&f.; transaction tax, 5% of c.&f.; highway tax, 5% of c.&f. (Advance deposit, 300%.)	12.94	880.22

See footnotes at end of table.

DRIED EGG ALBUMIN: Import duties and other entry charges in selected countries[1]—Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Asia and Oceania--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Iran	15 rials per gross kg.	90.00	--	--	Municipal tax, 6% of c.i.f. plus duty; Red Cross tax, 1.5% of c.i.f. plus duty; port taxes, 75 rials per metric ton; misc. fees, 1.5% of c.i.f.	16.56	106.56
Iraq	5 dinars per net kg.	643.00	--	--	--	--	643.00
Israel	--	--	35% ad val	37.58	No customs charges as such; highly variable internal taxes, essential consumer goods excepted.	--	37.58
Japan[4]	--	--	25% ad val.	26.35	--	--	26.35
Jordan	--	--	14% ad val.	15.07	Seven minor entrance taxes and fees, 9% of c.i.f.	9.69	24.76
Korea[4]	--	--	20% ad val.	21.50	--	--	21.50
Kuwait	--	--	4% ad val.	4.19	--	--	4.19
Laos[4]	--	--	30% ad val.	32.41	(Advance deposit 120%.)	--	32.41
Lebanon	--	--	40% ad val.	42.30	Health tax, 50 piasters per 100 kg.; municipal tax, 3.5%; quay, porterage and other, U.S. $8.50 per metric ton.	4.16	46.46
Macao[2 4]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Malaysia, West[4]	--	--	--	--	Surcharge, 2% of c.i.f.	2.13	2.13
Nepal	--	--	4.5% ad val.	4.74	--	--	4.74
New Caledonia[4]	--	--	9% ad val.	9.51	Special tax 0.5% of c.i.f.	.51	10.02
New Zealand[4]	--	--	--	--	Sales tax, 20% ad val.	21.13	21.13
Pakistan[4]	--	--	40% ad val.	42.16	--	--	42.16

See footnotes at end of table.

DRIED EGG ALBUMIN: Import duties and other entry charges in selected countries[1] —Con.

Country	Type of duty				Other charges		Total duty plus charges
	Specific		Ad valorem		Rate	U. S. equiv.	
	Rate	U. S. equiv.	Rate	U. S. equiv.			
Asia and Oceania--Con.		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*		*Cents per lb.*	*Cents per lb.*
Philippines[4]	--	--	90% ad val.	95.25	Import sales tax, 7% of landed cost inflated by 25%.	17.59	112.84
Saudi Arabia	--	--	25% ad val.	26.18	10% of customs duty.	2.62	28.80
Singapore[2 4]	--	--	--	--	--	--	--
Syria	--	--	1% ad val.	1.05	Verification stamp tax, 2.5% of c.i.f.; import license fee, 2%; statistical tax, 4%; consumption tax, 4%; defense tax, 15% of the customs duty; school tax, 10% of the consumption tax plus 2% of the customs duty; harbor tax, 3% of the duty; ocean tax, 0.2% ad val.	14.39	15.44
Taiwan	--	--	40% of dutiable value.	42.49	Harbor dues, 3% of dutiable value; defense surtax, 20% of import duty payable. (Purchase of patriotic bonds, 2.5 cents per U.S. $1 of imports required.)	11.68	54.17
Thailand[4]	--	--	27.5% ad val.	29.21	Business tax, 5% of c.i.f. plus duty plus unloading charges plus standard profit.	8.15	37.36
Turkey	--	--	30% ad val.	31.52	Stamp tax, 5% of c.i.f.; customs surtax, 15% of the customs duty; port tax, 2.5% of c.i.f.; customs duty, customs surtax, and customs clearing expense.	8.95	40.47
Vietnam, South[4]	--	--	150% ad val.	160.41	120% ad val.	128.33	288.74

[1] $1.00 per pound: Approximate average wholesale monthly prices of dried egg albumin, by weeks, New York, July 1, 1967-June 1968. Consumer and Marketing Service, Poultry Division, Market News Branch, USDA, 1968.
[2] Free of duty and other entry charges with respect to this product from the United States.
[3] Variable and supplemental levies effective Nov. 1, 1968, Dairy and Poultry Division, Commodity Analysis Branch, Foreign Agricultural Service, USDA, 1968.
[4] Via Stockton, Calif.

* U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE : 1969 O—366-572

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